

**BRIDGE AND RETAINING WALL  
FOUNDATION INVESTIGATION REPORT  
Shallowford Road over I-575  
Northwest Corridor Project**

GDOT Project No. CSNHS-0008-00(256), PI No. 0008256  
Cobb County, Georgia

---

---

**WILLMER ENGINEERING INC.**  
Project No. ATL-171-3099F

Document No. : ATL-171-3099F  
Issue Date: August 22, 2008  
Revision: 1  
Document Status: Issued for Use

Prepared For

**GEORGIA TRANSPORTATION PARTNERS**  
Atlanta, Georgia

Prepared By

**WILLMER ENGINEERING INC.**  
3772 Pleasantdale Road  
Suite 165  
Atlanta, Georgia 30340-4270

770.939.0089

August 22, 2008

**VIA COURIER**

Pete M. McMahon, PE  
Georgia Transportation Partners  
c/o PBS&J, Inc.  
5665 New Northside Drive  
Suite 400  
Atlanta, Georgia 30328

**SUBJECT: Bridge and Retaining Wall Foundation Investigation Report  
Shallowford Road over I-575  
Northwest Corridor Project**  
GDOT Project No. CSNHS-0008-00(256), PI No. 0008256  
Cobb County, Georgia  
Willmer Project No. ATL-171-3099F

Dear Mr. McMahon:

Willmer Engineering Inc. (Willmer) is pleased to provide this Bridge and Retaining Wall Foundation Investigation (BFI and WFI) report for the proposed widening of Shallowford Road bridge over I-575 in Cobb County, Georgia. The BFI and WFI were performed in general accordance with our contract with Georgia Transportation Partners (GTP), dated May 12, 2007. The objective of this investigation was to gather sufficient geotechnical information to support the costing plans to be developed by GTP. Additional borings will be performed in the design/build phase of the project to provide additional information as required. This report was prepared in general accordance with Georgia Department of Transportation (GDOT) guidance documents for bridge and retaining wall foundation investigations. The report was revised to incorporate GDOT comments dated July 18, 2008.

The attached summary presents the site and subsurface conditions along the proposed bridge and retaining wall alignments, and our geotechnical recommendations related to foundation design and construction.

We appreciate the opportunity to be of service to you on this project and look forward to a continuing relationship. Please contact us if you have any questions concerning this report or require further assistance.

Sincerely,

**WILLMER ENGINEERING INC.**

Murthy S. Kotha  
Project Engineer

Sujit K. Bhowmik, PhD, PE  
Chief Engineer

James L. Willmer, PE  
Executive Vice President/Principal Consultant

MSK/SKB/JLW:ks

I:\Word Processing\Projects\171-GEO\171-3099 Northwest Corridor Project (Bechtel)\Reports\3099 F - Shallowford Road\171-3099F REVISED BFI - Shallowford Road 08-22-08 Report.doc

Attachments: **Bridge and Retaining Wall Foundation Investigations**

**Figures**

Figure 1 Project Location Map  
Figure 2A Boring Location Plan (Bridges)  
Figure 2B Boring Location Plan (MSE Walls)  
Figure 3 Generalized Subsurface Profile Section A-A'  
Figure 4 Generalized Subsurface Profile Section B-B'  
Figure 5A Generalized Subsurface Profile Section C-C' (South)  
Figure 5B Generalized Subsurface Profile Section C-C' (North)

**Appendix I**

Boring Record Legend  
Unified Soil Classification System Reference Sheet  
Engineering Description of Rock Hardness  
Boring Records: BB-1 through BB-3, and W-1 through W-8 (New Borings)  
Laboratory Test Results

**Appendix II**

Boring Records: B-1 through B- 6 (Borings from Existing GDOT BFI Report)

Revision History:

<b><u>Revision</u></b>	<b><u>Issue Date</u></b>	<b><u>Document Status</u></b>
A	January 8, 2008	Issued for Review
0	January 15, 2008	Issued for Use
1	August 22, 2008	Issued for Use

<b>BRIDGE FOUNDATION INVESTIGATION</b>	
<b>Willmer Project Number</b>	ATL-171-3099F
<b>GDOT Project Number</b>	CSNHS-0008-00(256)
<b>Project P.I. Number</b>	0008256
<b>Location</b>	Shallowford Road Bridge over I-575, Cobb County, Georgia (see Figure 1).
<b>GENERAL INFORMATION</b>	
<b>Project Description</b>	<p>The existing Shallowford Road bridge over I-575 is planned to be replaced with two new bridges as part of the proposed I-575 widening project. Each bridge will be a single span and about 96 feet long reinforced concrete structure. New high occupancy vehicle (HOV) ramps from I-575 up to Shallowford Road will be constructed between the two bridges.</p> <p>The existing bridge has two spans and is supported on H-pile bents at the end bents and H-pile footing at the intermediate bent. The BFI report for the existing bridge was obtained from GDOT, and it includes six borings performed by GDOT in 1976. Subsurface information from those six borings was used along with three new borings performed as part of the present study.</p>
<b>Geologic Information</b>	The project alignment is geologically sited within the Piedmont Physiographic Province of Georgia, and is underlain by Metamorphosed Maffic Rock Formations which include amphibolite, hornblende gneiss and biotite gneiss.
<b>Subsurface Features</b>	<p>Subsurface information for this project was obtained from three borings (BB-1 through BB-3) performed by Willmer as part of the present study (see Appendix I) and six borings (B-1 through B-6) performed by GDOT in 1976 as part of the BFI for the existing bridges (see Appendix II).</p> <p>The subsurface profile is generally comprised of fill and residuum underlain by partially weathered rock and parent bedrock. Borings BB-1 and BB-2 did not encounter any fill. It should be noted that the available logs for the GDOT borings B-1 through B-6 do not differentiate between fill and residuum in the soil description. The fill material consists of soft to firm sandy silt. The residual soils consist of loose to very dense silty sand.</p> <p>During the present field investigation, ground water was encountered at all boring locations between elevations 911 and 913 feet. However, no ground water was recorded on the GDOT boring logs (1976).</p>

<b>PWR AND AUGER REFUSAL ELEVATIONS (feet)</b>				
<b>Bridge</b>	<b>Bent No.</b>	<b>Reference Boring No.</b>	<b>Top of PWR</b>	<b>Auger Refusal</b>
West	1	B-1	907	**
		B-2	*	**
	2	B-3	910	**
		B-4	900	**
		BB-1	911	895
East	1	BB-2	903	887
		B-3	910	**
		B-4	900	**
	2	B-5	896	**
		B-6	890	**
		BB-3	887	883
* Boring did not encounter PWR. ** Boring was not extended to auger refusal.				
<b>MAXIMUM PILE DESIGN LOADS</b>				
<b>Pile Type</b>	<b>Load Transfer (%)</b>		<b>Design Load</b>	
	<b>Friction</b>	<b>End Bearing</b>		
H-Piles	20	80	10 BP 42 = 55 Tons	
			12 BP 53 = 70 Tons	
			14 BP 73 = 96 Tons	
			14 BP 89 = 117 Tons	
<b>FOUNDATION RECOMMENDATIONS</b>				
<b>Bridge</b>	<b>Bent No.</b>	<b>Pile Footing (Type)</b>	<b>Pile Bent (Type)</b>	
West	1		H	
	2		H	
East	1		H	
	2		H	
<b>PILE TIP ELEVATIONS (feet)</b>				
<b>Bridge</b>	<b>Bent No.</b>	<b>Reference Boring No.</b>	<b>H-Pile</b>	
			<b>Minimum Tip</b>	<b>Estimated Tip</b>
West	1-Left	B-1, B-3	906±	906±
	1-Right	B-2, BB-1	908±	908±
	2-Left	B-1, B-3	910±	905±
	2-Right	BB-1	910±	901±
East	1-Left	BB-2	910±	900±
	1-Right	B-4, BB-3	899±	897±
	2-Left	BB-2, B-5	895±	893±
	2-Right	BB-3	890±	884±
<b>NOTES</b>				

Bridge and Retaining Wall Foundation Investigation Report  
 Shallowford Road over I-575  
 Northwest Corridor Project

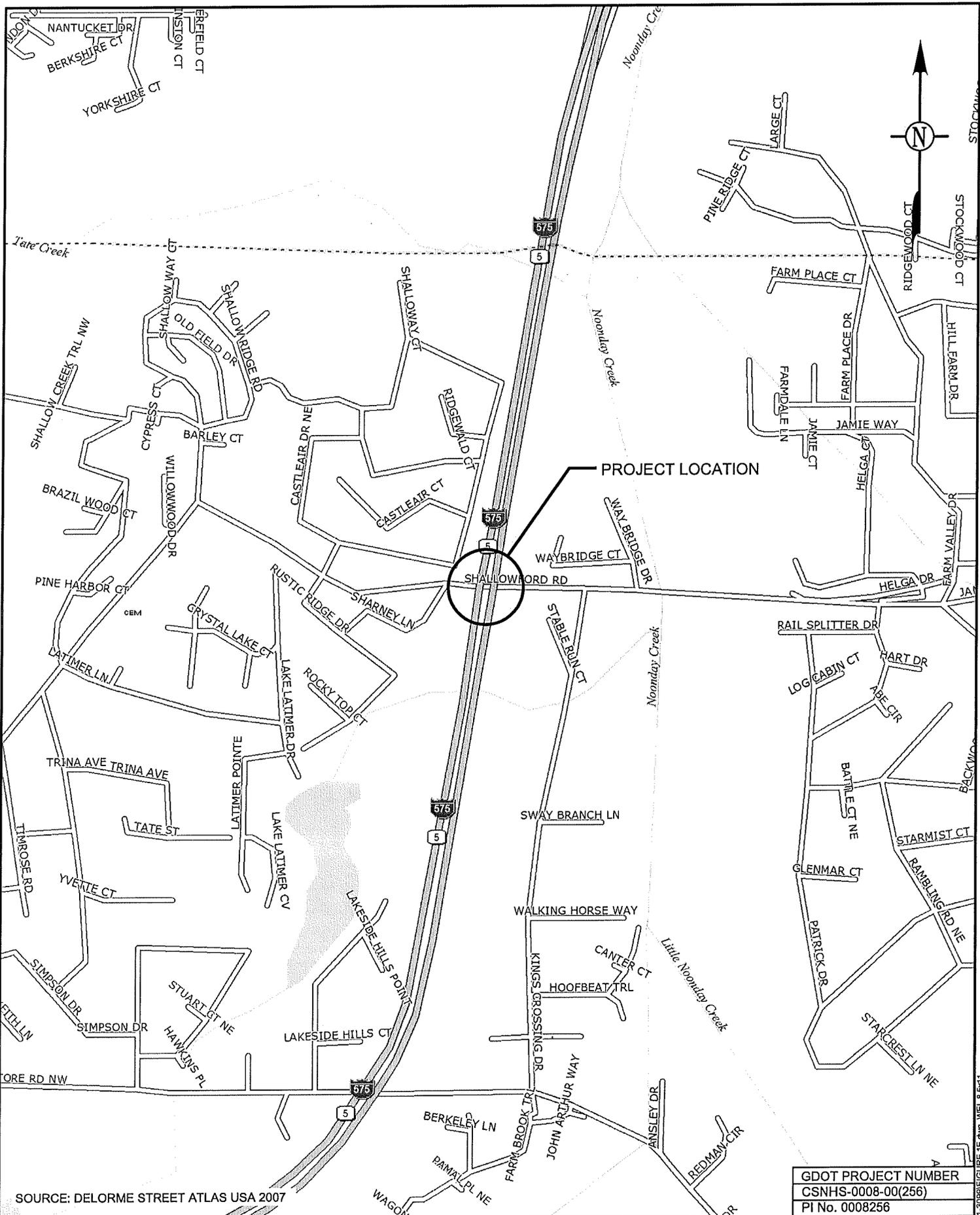
<b>Elevations</b>	All elevations referenced in this report are based on Control Points No.130 (3/4" rebar, EL. 921.15 feet), No. 131 (3/4" rebar, EL. 928.35 feet) and No. 513 (5/8" rebar, EL. 924.75 feet) established by the surveyors.
<b>PDO</b>	Driving resistance after Minimum Tip Elevations are achieved.
<b>Points</b>	Pile points are recommended for piles driven at all bents to insure adequate penetration through/into dense/very dense soils and PWR. The use of points should be at the direction of the project Geotechnical Engineer.
<b>Down-drag Protection</b>	To avoid inducing down-drag loads onto the piles from potential settlement of the loose to medium dense silty sand and soft to firm sandy silt layers during construction of the MSE wall, we recommend that the piles at all bents be protected from down-drag by using Jackets or other approved measures.
<b>Waiting Period</b>	None required (see MSE wall recommendations)
<b>Special Problems</b>	None.
<b>As-built Information</b>	As-built information should be forwarded to the Geotechnical Engineering Bureau upon completion of the foundation system.

<b>RETAINING WALL INVESTIGATION</b>																	
<b>Location and Description</b>	<p>Four MSE walls are proposed for the bridge abutments and new HOV ramps from I-575 up to Shallowford Road. Wall Nos. 10 and 11 extend from Station 448+00 along the two sides of the proposed HOV ramp to Station 463+00 (see Figures 2A and 2B). Wall Nos. 12 and 13 form the abutment and wing walls at Bents 1 and 4, respectively, of the Shallowford Road bridges over I-575 (see Figures 2A and 2B). The total length of each of Wall Nos. 10 and 11 is 1500 feet, and the lengths of Wall Nos. 12 and 13 are 190 and 170 feet, respectively. The maximum height of Wall Nos. 10 and 11 is about 28 feet with bottom elevations ranging from 915 to 927 feet and top elevations ranging from 922 to 949 feet. The maximum height of Wall No. 12 is about 25 feet with bottom elevations ranging from 920 to 922 feet and top elevations ranging from 928 to 947 feet. The maximum height of Wall No. 13 is about 20 feet with bottom elevations ranging from 920 to 922 feet and top elevations ranging from 928 to 941 feet.</p>																
<b>Subsurface Features</b>	<p>The subsurface profile (see Figures 5A and 5B and boring logs for W-1 through W-8, BB-1, BB-2, B-3 and B-4) along the proposed walls is comprised of fill and residuum underlain by partially weathered rock (PWR). Fill material was not encountered at all boring locations. The fill consists of loose to medium dense silty sand and/or firm to stiff sandy silt. The residual soils consist of loose to dense silty sand, firm to stiff sandy silt and/or stiff clay with sand underlain by partially weathered rock.</p> <p>Ground water was encountered at borings BB-1 through BB-3, W-3, W-5 and W-6 between elevations 903 and 913 feet. It should be noted that the borings were performed during an extended dry period, and ground water may be encountered at a higher elevation during construction.</p>																
<b>Soil Parameters</b>	<p>The following soil design parameters are recommended for use for the proposed MSE walls:</p> <table style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td style="padding-right: 20px;">Soil Unit Weight</td> <td style="padding-right: 20px;"><math>\gamma</math></td> <td style="padding-right: 20px;">=</td> <td>125 pcf</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Cohesion</td> <td><math>c</math></td> <td>=</td> <td>0 psf</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Angle of Internal Friction</td> <td><math>\phi</math></td> <td>=</td> <td>28 degrees</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Coefficient of Sliding Friction</td> <td><math>\mu</math></td> <td>=</td> <td>0.40</td> </tr> </table> <p>The above design parameters assume the backfill material behind the MSE wall reinforced fill to consist of silty sand compacted to the specified density, and the subgrade prepared as recommended below.</p>	Soil Unit Weight	$\gamma$	=	125 pcf	Cohesion	$c$	=	0 psf	Angle of Internal Friction	$\phi$	=	28 degrees	Coefficient of Sliding Friction	$\mu$	=	0.40
Soil Unit Weight	$\gamma$	=	125 pcf														
Cohesion	$c$	=	0 psf														
Angle of Internal Friction	$\phi$	=	28 degrees														
Coefficient of Sliding Friction	$\mu$	=	0.40														

<b>Recommendations</b>	<p>Based on the available boring data in the vicinity of the proposed MSE walls, the soil type and strength along the walls are expected to vary significantly. The following steps are recommended for the MSE walls:</p> <p>(i) Any soft/loose soils from beneath the wall should be over-excavated and replaced with compacted wall backfill material. The depth and extent of over-excavation should be determined by the project Geotechnical Engineer.</p> <p>(ii) Allowable Bearing Pressures:</p> <p><b><u>Wall Nos. 10, 11 and 12:</u></b> For Wall Nos. 10, 11 and 12 we recommend a maximum allowable bearing pressure of 3,000 psf for use in design.</p> <p><b><u>Wall No. 13:</u></b> Soft sandy elastic silt was encountered up to a depth of about 10 feet below the bottom of the proposed MSE wall (see logs for BB-3, B-5 and B-6). We recommend this soil to be over-excavated and replaced with compacted MSE wall backfill material in accordance with the attached Removal/Rock Embankment and Endcap detail (Figure 6).The over-excavation should extend at least 5 feet laterally beyond each edge of the reinforced wall fill.</p> <p>If the over-excavation extends near or below the ground water table, dewatering should be used to maintain the water table at a minimum depth of 2 feet below the excavated surface to facilitate proper compaction of the subgrade.</p> <p>If there is standing water and it is not feasible to drain this area during construction, a mat of rock embankment should be placed to a height of 18 inches above the water level prior to placing normal fills.</p> <p>With the subgrade prepared as described above, a maximum allowable soil bearing pressure of 3,000 psf is recommended for use in design.</p> <p>(iii) If the design bearing pressure for the MSE walls exceed the above recommended maximum allowable bearing pressures, the MSE walls should be constructed in two stages to minimize differential settlement among the walls. In the first stage, the wall should be constructed to half of its final height. A minimum 30-day waiting period should be allowed after the first stage before beginning the second stage of construction. Settlement of the MSE walls should be monitored upon completion of the first stage of construction. The length of the waiting period may be increased or decreased based on the settlement monitoring data, at the discretion of the project Geotechnical Engineer. After the waiting period, the MSE wall should be constructed to the final height.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">(continued)</p>
------------------------	---

<b>Recommendations</b> (continued)	(iv) The backfill materials and drainage measures for the MSE walls should conform to GDOT standard specifications.
<b>Prepared By</b>	Murthy S. Kotha / Sujit K. Bhowmik, PhD, PE
<b>Senior Review By</b>	James L. Willmer, PE

## FIGURES



SOURCE: DELORME STREET ATLAS USA 2007

SCALE: 1" = 1000'

DATE: 1/4/2008

DRAWN BY: MDB

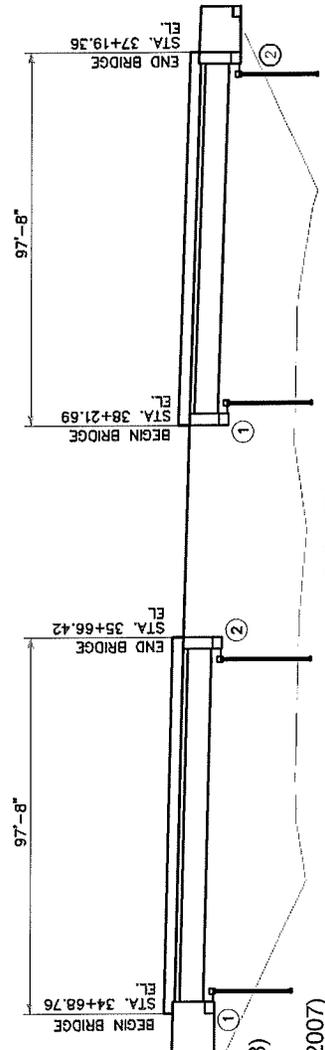
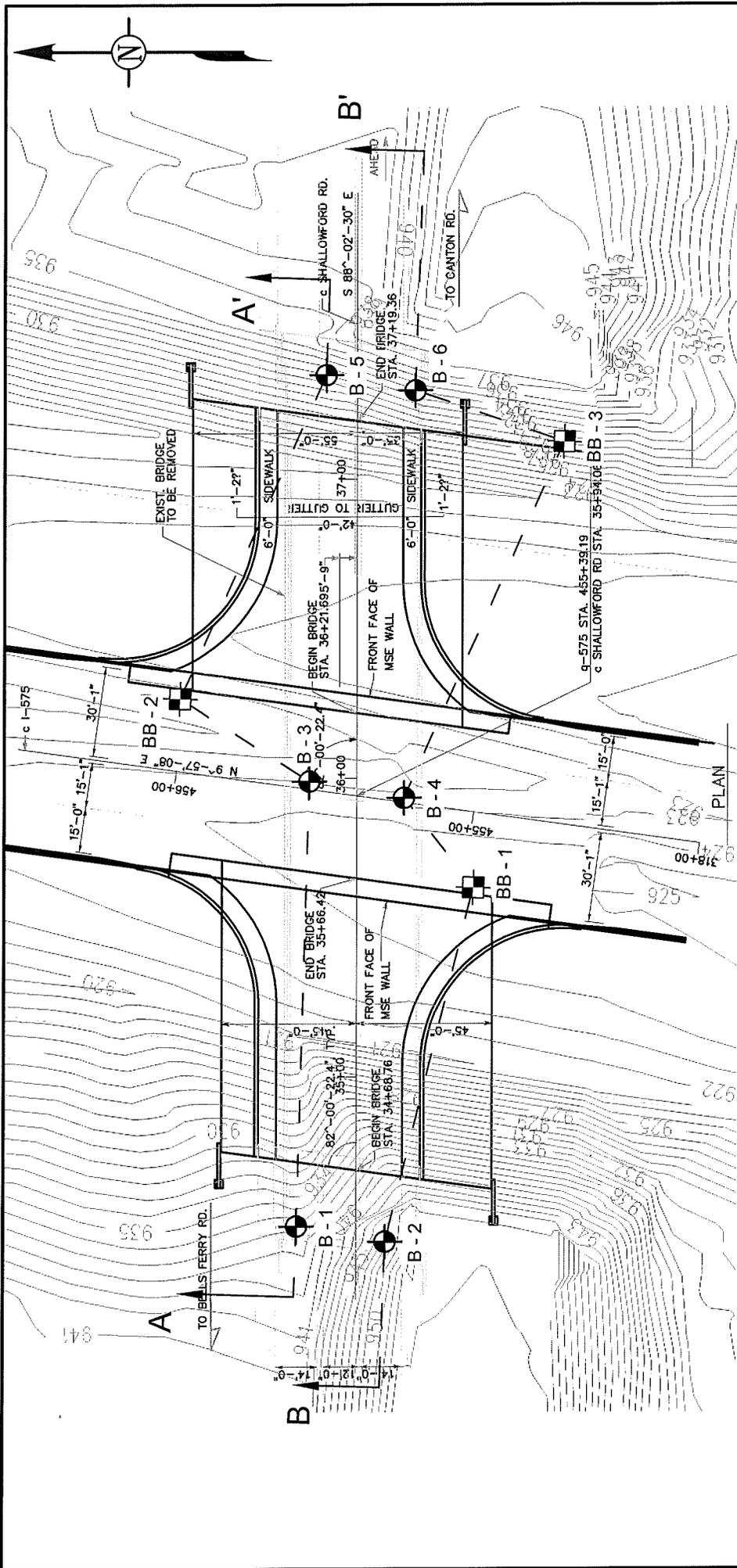
REVIEWED BY: MK

WILLMER ENGINEERING INC



GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING  
CONSTRUCTION SERVICES  
ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES AND ENGINEERING  
3772 PLEASANTDALE ROAD - SUITE 165  
ATLANTA, GA 30340-4270

FIGURE 1  
PROJECT LOCATION MAP  
SHALLOWFORD ROAD OVER I-575  
NORTHWEST CORRIDOR PROJECT  
COBB COUNTY, GEORGIA  
WILLMER PROJECT No. ATL-171-3099F



**LEGEND:**  
 ● B-1 BORING LOCATION (GDOT, 1978)  
 ■ BB-1 BORING LOCATION (WILLMER, 2007)

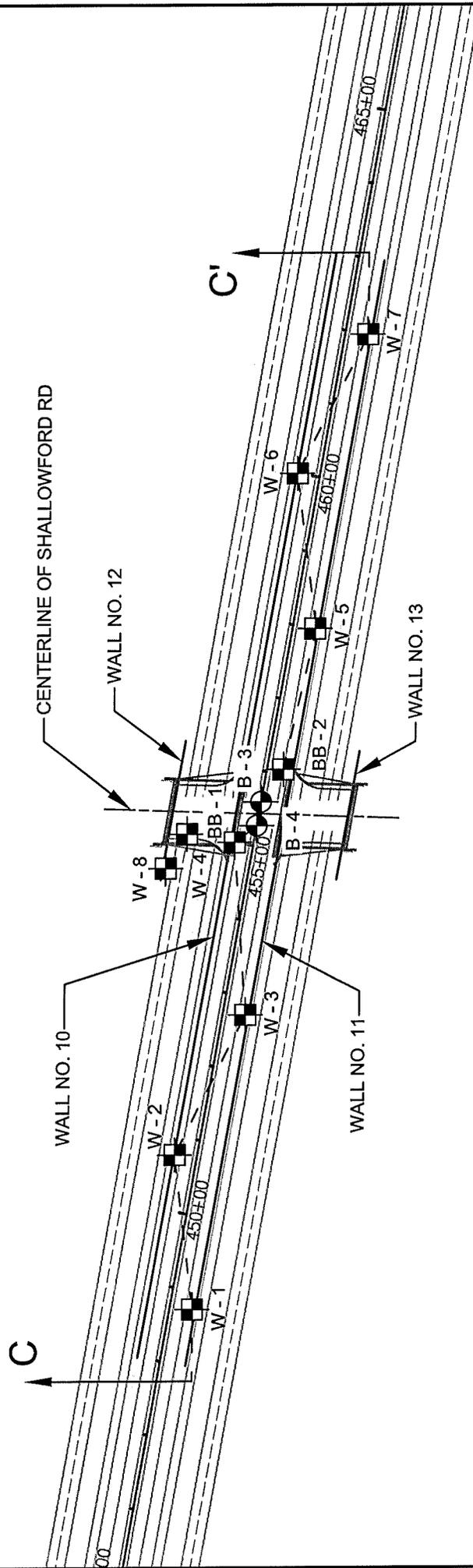
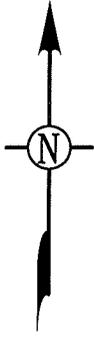
SCALE: 1" = 50'  
 DATE: 6/3/2008  
 DRAWN BY: CBS  
 REVIEWED BY: MK

**FIGURE 2A**  
 BORING LOCATION PLAN (BRIDGES)  
 SHALLOWFORD ROAD OVER I-575  
 NORTHWEST CORRIDOR PROJECT  
 COBB COUNTY, GEORGIA  
 WILLMER PROJECT No. ATL-171-3099F

GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING + CONSTRUCTION SERVICES  
 ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES AND ENGINEERING  
 3772 PLEASANTDALE ROAD - SUITE 165  
 ATLANTA, GA 30340-4270



GDOT PROJECT NUMBER  
 CSNHS-0008-00(256)  
 PI No. 0008256



**LEGEND:**

 BORING LOCATION (GDOT, 1976)

 BORING LOCATION (WILLMER, 2007)

W - 1

SCALE: 1" = 200'

DATE: 1/7/2008

DRAWN BY: MDB

REVIEWED BY: MK

GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING ■ CONSTRUCTION SERVICES  
ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES AND ENGINEERING  
3772 PLEASANTDALE ROAD - SUITE 165  
ATLANTA, GA 30340-4270

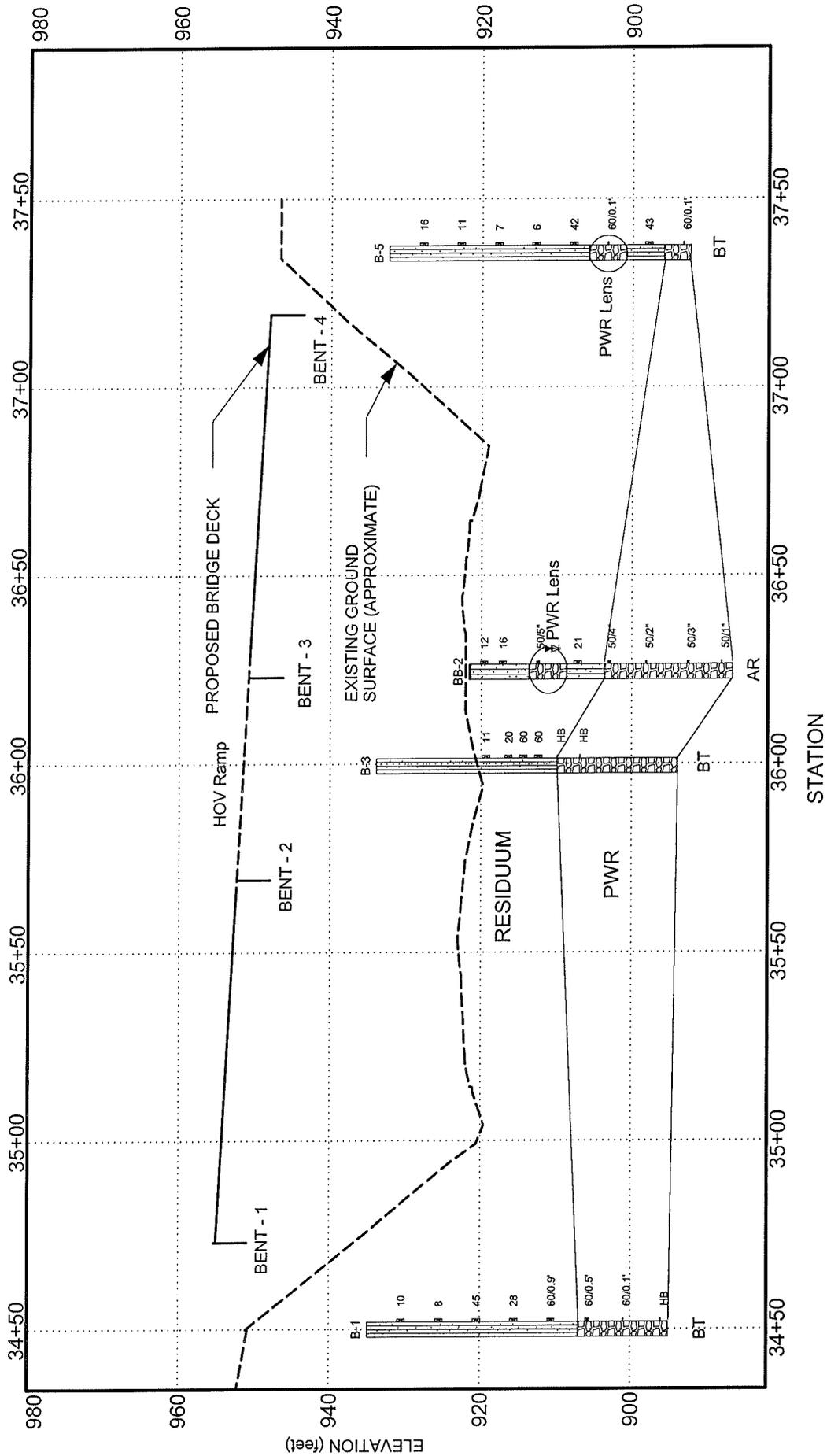


WILLMER ENGINEERING INC.

FIGURE 2B

BORING LOCATION PLAN (MSE WALLS)  
SHALLOWFORD ROAD OVER I-575  
NORTHWEST CORRIDOR PROJECT  
COBB COUNTY, GEORGIA  
WILLMER PROJECT No. ATL-171-3099F

GDOT PROJECT NUMBER  
CSNHS-0008-00(256)  
PI No. 0008256



**GENERALIZED SUBSURFACE PROFILE  
SECTION A-A'**

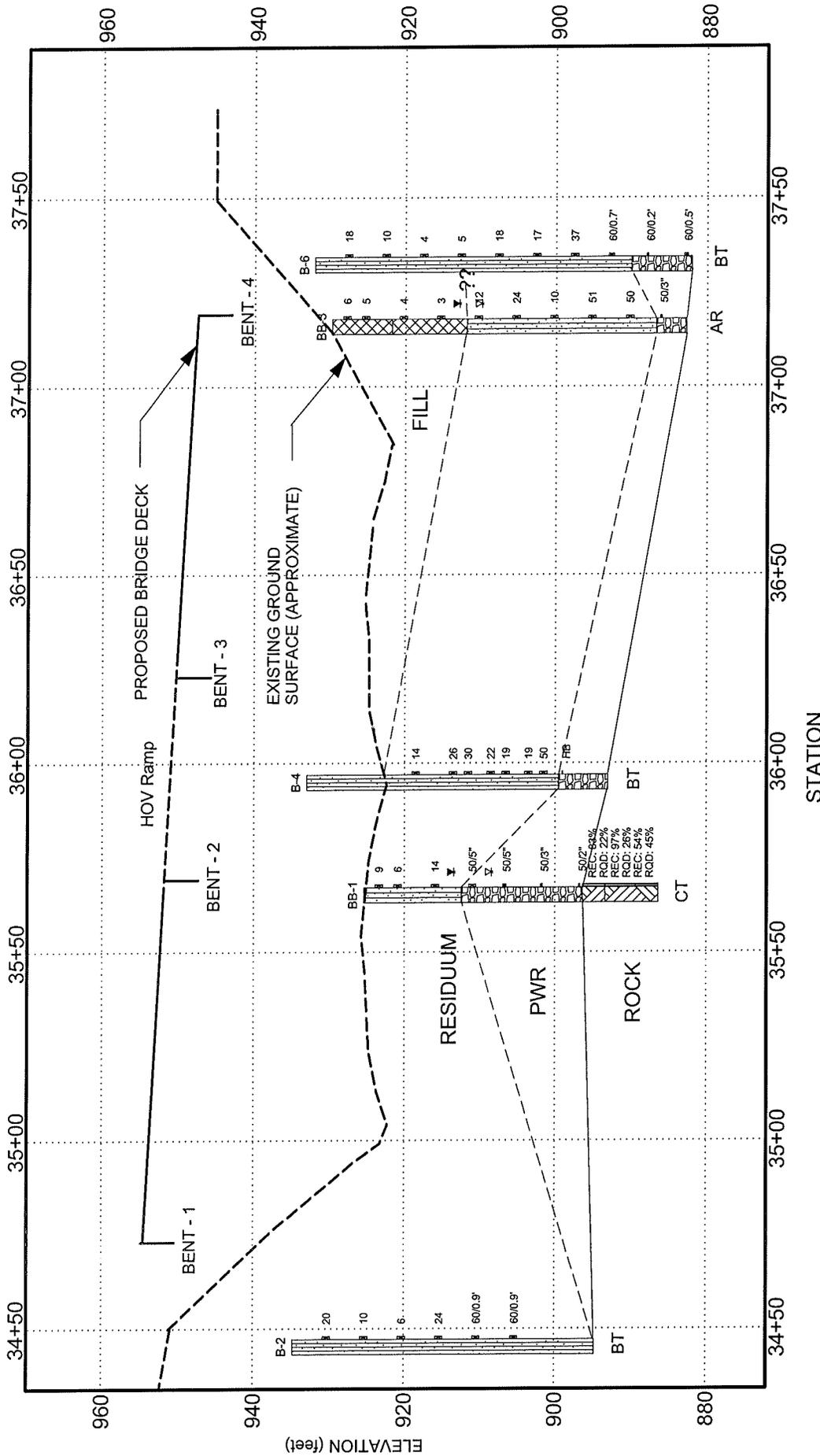
Shallowford Road over I-575  
 GDOT Proj. #: CSNHS-0008-00(256); PI #: 0008256  
 Cobb County, Georgia

PROJECT #	DATE	FIGURE
171-3099F	Jan 02, 2008	3

Note: Borings B-1, B-3 and B-5 were drilled by GDOT in 1976.

- LEGEND:**
- ✦ - Groundwater Table @ 24 hours
  - ✧ - Groundwater Table @ Time of Boring
  - BT - Boring Terminated
  - AR - Auger Refusal
  - PWR - Partially Weathered Rock
  - HB - Hammer Bounce

SCALE : 1 inch = 20 feet (vertical)  
 1 inch = 40 feet (horizontal)



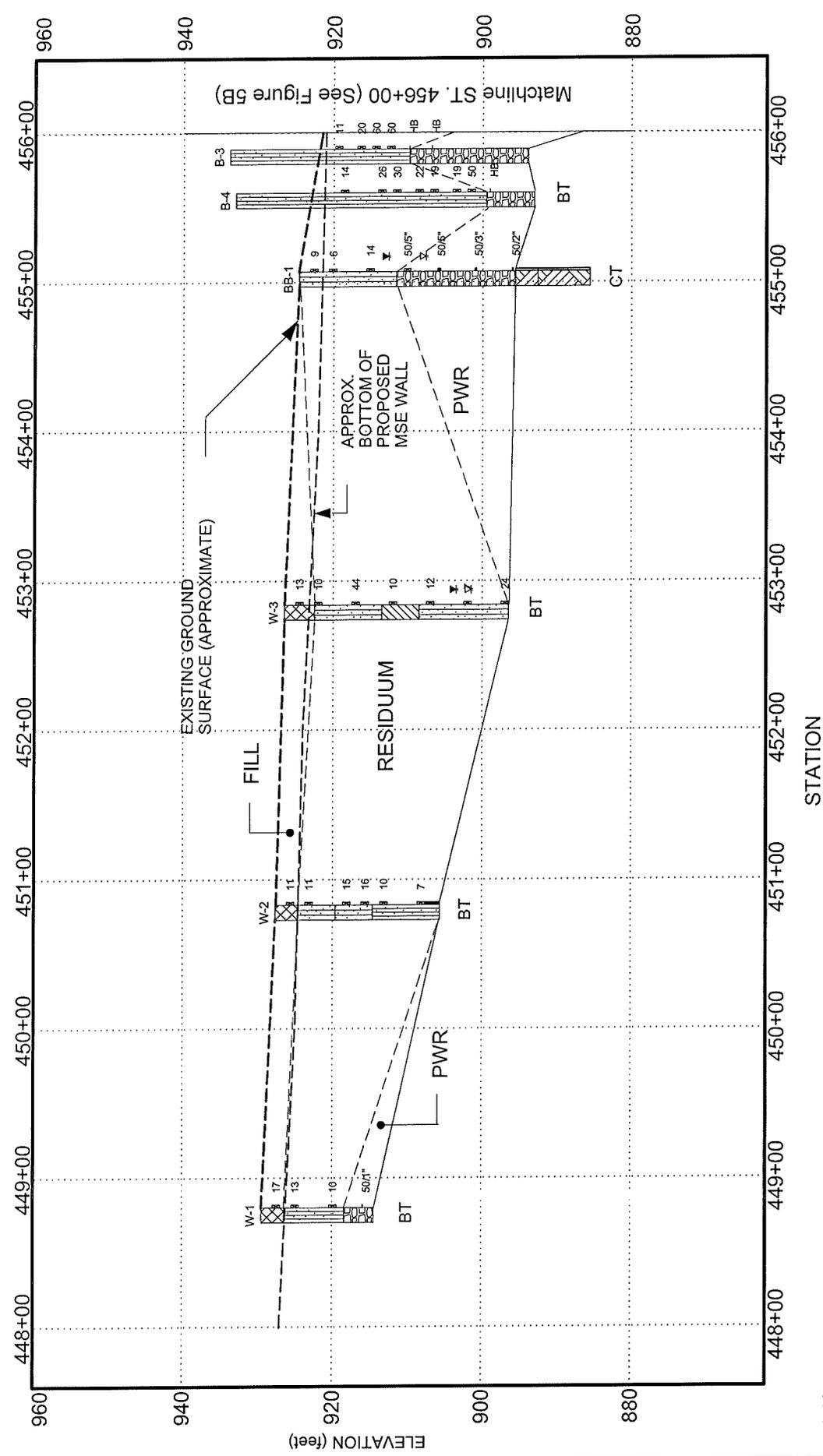
**GENERALIZED SUBSURFACE PROFILE  
SECTION B-B'**

Shallowford Road over I-575  
 GDOT Proj. #: CSNHS-0008-00(256); PI #: 0008256  
 Cobb County, Georgia

PROJECT #	DATE	FIGURE
171-3099F	Jan 03, 2008	4

Note: Borings B-2, B-4 and B-6 were drilled by GDOT in 1976.

- LEGEND:**
- ⌵ - Groundwater Table @ 24 hours
  - ⌵ - Groundwater Table @ Time of Boring
  - BT - Boring Terminated
  - AR - Auger Refusal
  - CT - Coring Terminated
  - REC - Recovery
  - RQD - Rock Quality Description
  - PWR - Partially Weathered Rock
  - HB - Hammer Bounce
- SCALE :** 1 inch = 20 feet (vertical)  
 1 inch = 40 feet (horizontal)



GENERALIZED SUBSURFACE PROFILE SECTION C-C' (South)		
Shallowford Road over I-575 GDOT Proj. #: CSNHS-0008-00(256); PI #: 0008256 Cobb County, Georgia		
PROJECT #	DATE	FIGURE
171-3099F	Jan 04, 2008	5A

**LEGEND:**

- ▴ - Groundwater Table @ 24 hours
- ▾ - Groundwater Table @ Time of Boring
- BT - Boring Terminated
- CT - Coring Terminated
- PWR - Partially Weathered Rock
- HB - Hammer Bounce
- REC - Recovery
- RQD - Rock Quality Description

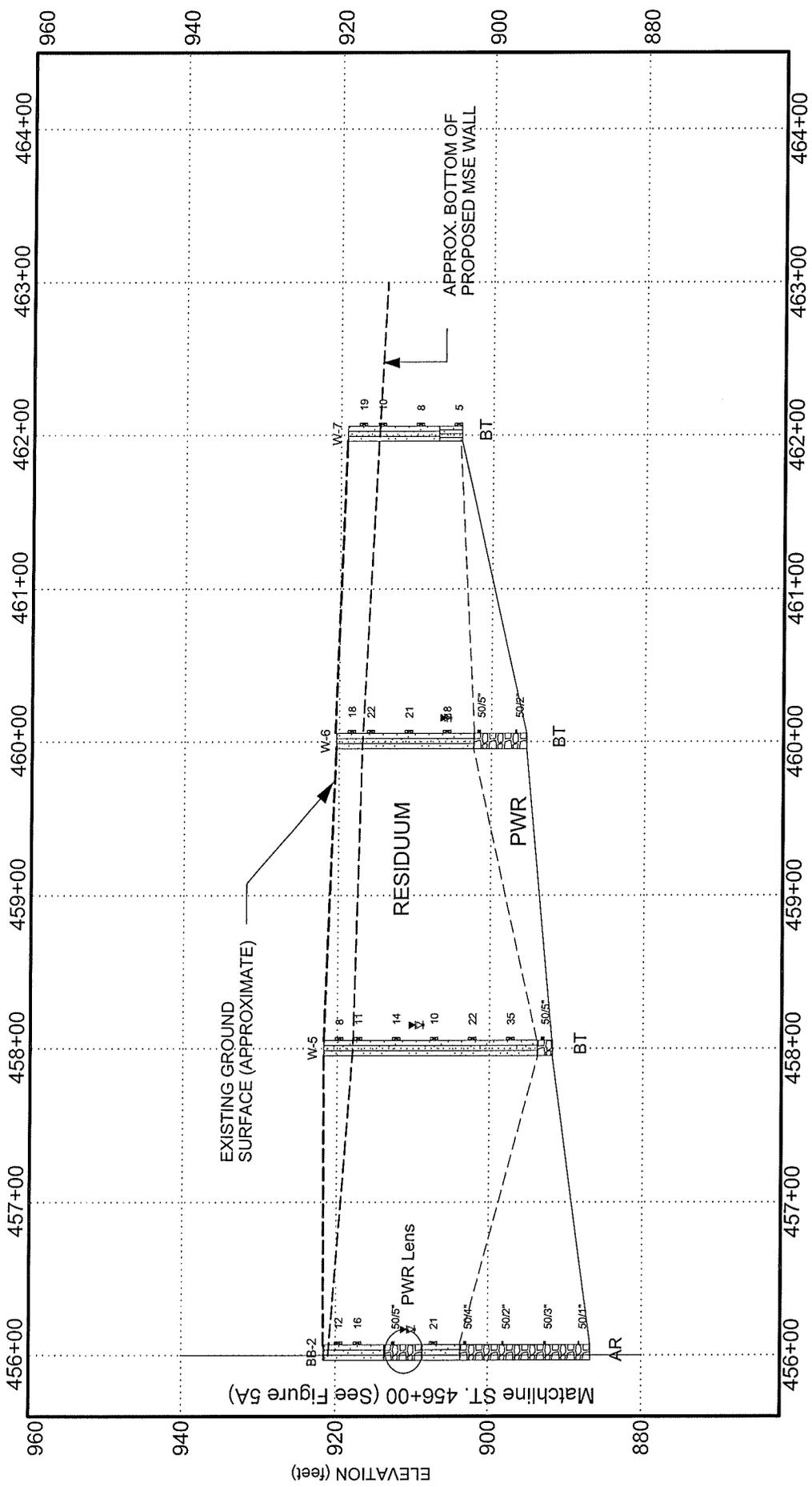
**SCALE:** 1 inch = 20 feet (vertical)  
1 inch = 100 feet (horizontal)

**Note:** Borings B-3 and B-4 were drilled by GDOT in 1976 and they are plotted about 30 feet to the right of their actual location for clarity.

**GENERALIZED SUBSURFACE PROFILE  
SECTION C-C' (South)**

Shallowford Road over I-575  
GDOT Proj. #: CSNHS-0008-00(256); PI #: 0008256  
Cobb County, Georgia

PROJECT # 171-3099F      DATE Jan 04, 2008      FIGURE 5A



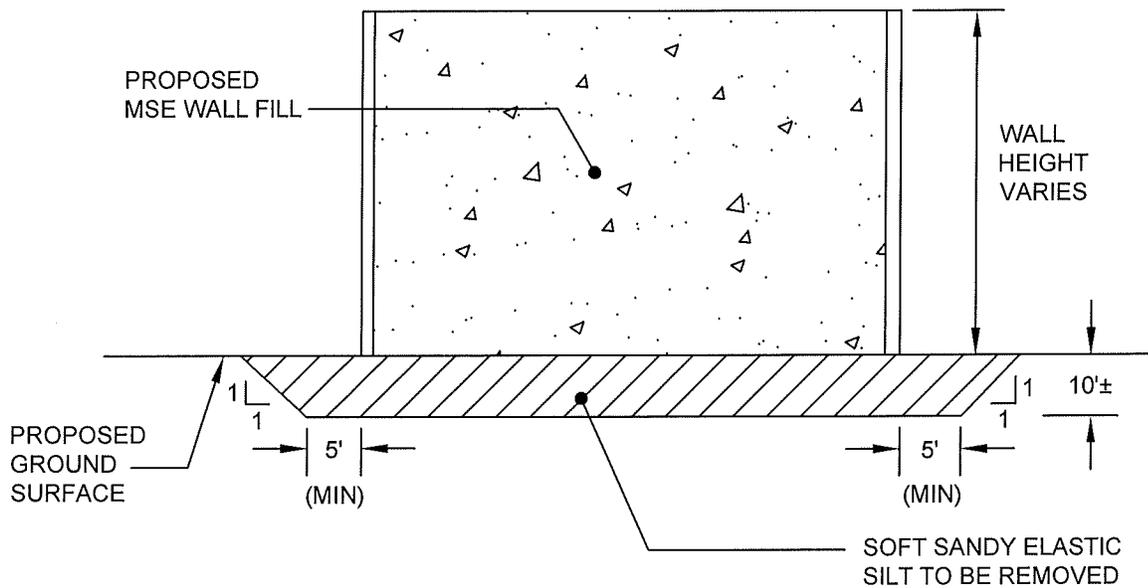
<b>GENERALIZED SUBSURFACE PROFILE SECTION C-C' (North)</b>		
Shallowford Road over I-575 GDOT Proj. #: CSNHS-0008-00(256); PI #: 0008256 Cobb County, Georgia		
PROJECT #	DATE	FIGURE
171-3099F	Jan 04, 2008	5B

STATION

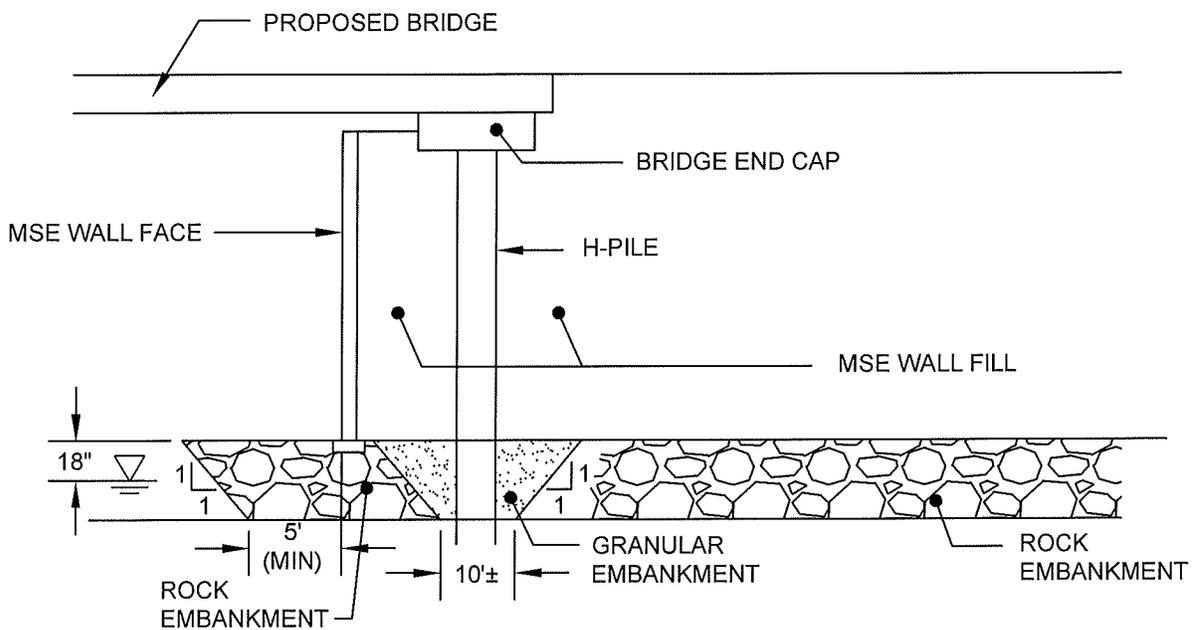
- LEGEND:**
- ⊕ - Groundwater Table @ 24 hours
  - ⊗ - Groundwater Table @ Time of Boring
  - BT - Boring Terminated
  - AR - Auger Refusal
  - PWR - Partially Weathered Rock

SCALE : 1 inch = 20 feet (vertical)  
1 inch = 100 feet (horizontal)

Matchline ST. 456+00 (See Figure 5A)



**REMOVAL DETAIL**  
NOT TO SCALE



**ROCK EMBANKMENT AT ENDCAP DETAIL**  
NOT TO SCALE

**NOTES:**

1. DETAIL APPLIES FROM STATION 37+19± TO 37+40± AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER.
2. MATERIAL TO BE PLACED TO 18 INCHES ABOVE WATER LEVEL SHOULD BE ROCK EMBANKMENT, EXCEPT FOR THE AREAS IMMEDIATELY BENEATH THE ENDCAPS WHERE H-PILES WILL BE DRIVEN. IN THESE AREAS, GRANULAR EMBANKMENT SHOULD BE USED AS SHOWN.

GDOT PROJECT NUMBER
CSNHS-0008-00(256)
PI No. 0008256

SCALE: NTS
DATE: 8/20/2008
DRAWN BY: CBS
REVIEWED BY: SB



GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING  
CONSTRUCTION SERVICES  
ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES AND ENGINEERING  
3772 PLEASANTDALE ROAD - SUITE 165  
ATLANTA, GA 30340-4270

FIGURE 6  
ROCK EMBANKMENT DETAIL AT END BENT  
SHALLOWFORD ROAD OVER I-575  
NORTHWEST CORRIDOR PROJECT  
COBB COUNTY, GEORGIA  
WILLMER PROJECT No. ATL-171-3099F

I:\AutoCAD\171-GE\171-3099\ROCK EMBANKMENT DETAIL AT END BENT.dwg, WEL\_8.5x11

## APPENDIX I

# BORING RECORD LEGEND

SM, CL, etc: - GROUP SYMBOL based on Unified Soil Classification System.  
(Refer to ASTM D-2488 and Table 1 of D-2487)

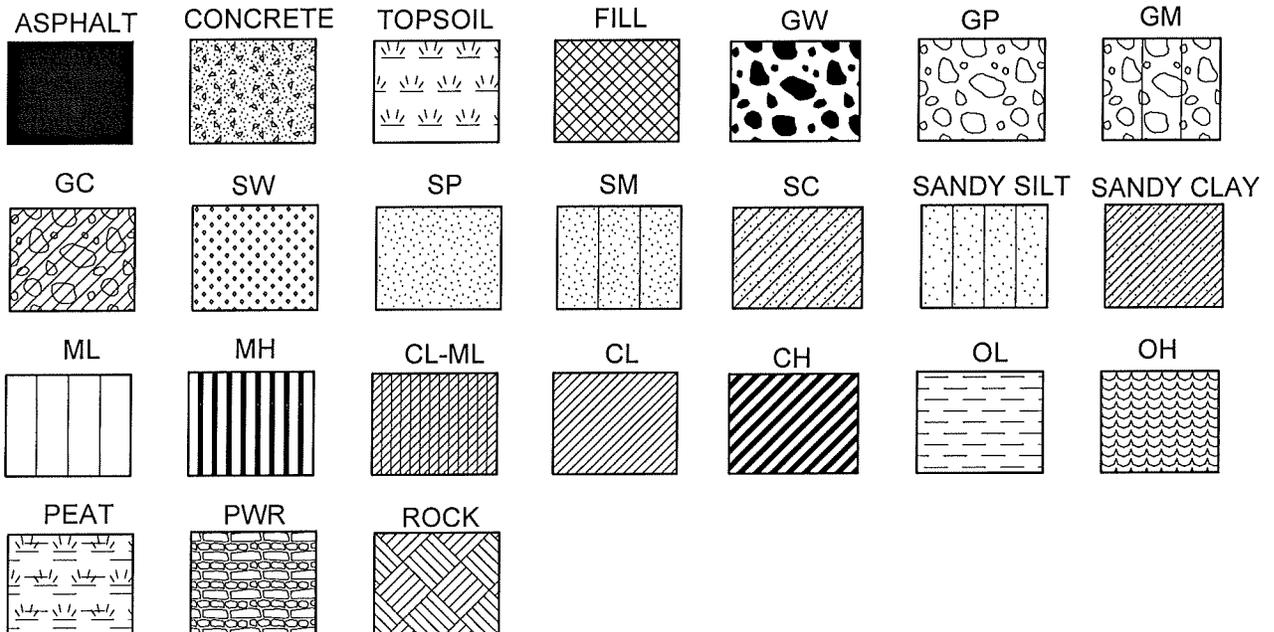
N-VALUE: BLOWS PER FOOT- Standard Penetration Resistance (SPT) blow count ,  
the sum of the second and third 6-inch increments of the SPT test.  
(Refer to ASTM D-1586)

CONSISTENCY / RELATIVE DENSITY Correlated with SPT Blow Count, N:

<u>SILTS AND CLAYS</u>		<u>SANDS</u>	
<u>N</u> (blows per foot)	<u>Consistency</u>	<u>N</u> (blows per foot)	<u>Relative Density</u>
0 - 2	Very Soft	0 - 4	Very Loose
3 - 4	Soft	5 - 10	Loose
5 - 8	Firm	11 - 30	Medium Dense
9 - 15	Stiff	31 - 50	Dense
16 - 30	Very Stiff	> 50	Very Dense
31 - 50	Hard		
> 50	Very Hard		

NOTES:

- Groundwater Measurements:  Water level at time of backfilling  
 Water level at time of boring  
 Caved level at 24 hours



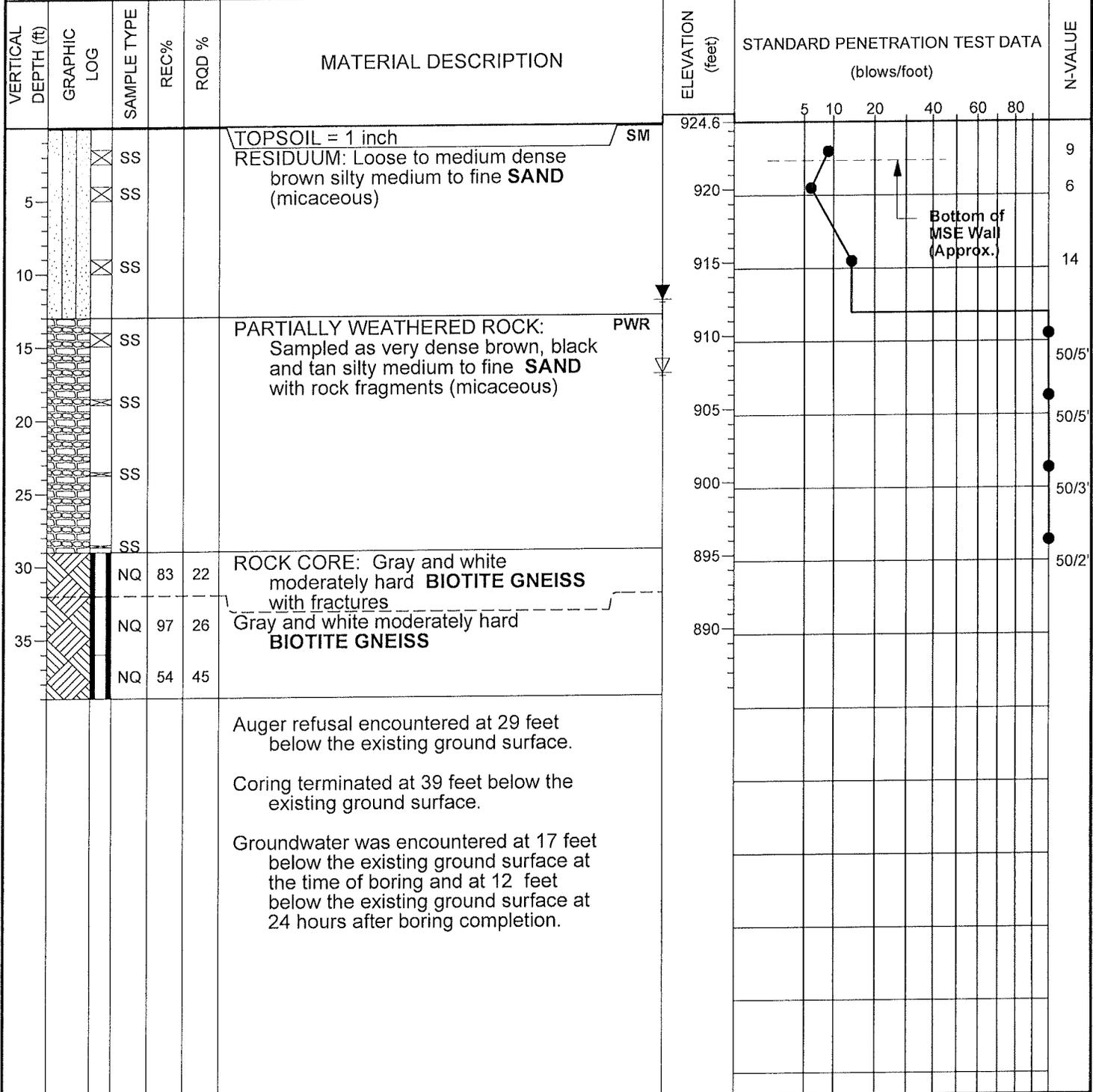
## UNIFIED SOIL CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM REFERENCE SHEET

MAJOR DIVISIONS			LETTER SYMBOL	TYPICAL DESCRIPTIONS	
COARSE GRAINED SOILS	GRAVEL AND GRAVELLY SOILS	CLEAN GRAVELS LITTLE OR NO FINES	(GW)	WELL-GRADED GRAVELS, GRAVEL-SAND MIXTURES, LITTLE OR NO FINES	
			(GP)	POORLY GRADED GRAVELS, GRAVEL-SAND MIXTURES, LITTLE OR NO FINES	
		GRAVELS WITH FINES APPRECIABLE AMOUNT OF FINES	(GM)	SILTY GRAVELS and GRAVEL-SAND-SILT MIXTURES	
	SAND AND SANDY SOILS	MORE THAN 50% OF COARSE FRACTION <u>RETAINED</u> #4 SIEVE		(GC)	CLAYEY GRAVELS and GRAVEL-SAND-CLAY MIXTURES
			CLEAN SAND LITTLE OR NO FINES	(SW)	WELL GRADED SANDS, GRAVELLY SANDS, LITTLE OR NO FINES
				(SP)	POORLY GRADED SANDS, GRAVELLY SANDS, LITTLE OR NO FINES
SANDS WITH FINES APPRECIABLE AMOUNT OF FINES		(SM)	SILTY SANDS and SAND-SILT MIXTURES		
		(SC)	CLAYEY SANDS and SAND-CLAY MIXTURES		
FINE GRAINED SOILS	SILTS AND CLAYS	LIQUID LIMIT <u>LESS</u> THAN 50	(ML)	INORGANIC SILTS AND VERY FINE SANDS, ROCK FLOUR, SILTY OR VERY FINE SANDS OR CLAYEY SILTS WITH SLIGHT PLASTICITY	
			(CL)	INORGANIC CLAYS OF LOW TO MEDIUM PLASTICITY, GRAVELLY CLAYS, SANDY CLAYS, SILTY CLAYS, LEAN CLAYS	
			(OL)	ORGANIC SILTS AND ORGANIC SILTY CLAYS OF LOW PLASTICITY	
	SILTS AND CLAYS	LIQUID LIMIT <u>GREATER</u> THAN 50	(MH)	INORGANIC ELASTIC SILTS, MICACEOUS OR DIATOMACEOUS FINE SANDY OR SILTY SOILS	
			(CH)	INORGANIC CLAYS OF HIGH PLASTICITY, FAT CLAYS	
			(OH)	ORGANIC CLAYS OF MEDIUM TO HIGH PLASTICITY, ORGANIC SILTS	
HIGHLY ORGANIC SOILS		(PT)	PEAT, HUMUS, SWAMP SOILS WITH HIGH ORGANIC CONTENTS		

## ENGINEERING DESCRIPTION OF ROCK HARDNESS

Hardness	Description
Very hard	Cannot be scratched with knife or sharp pick. Breaking of hand specimens requires several hard blows of geologist's pick.
Hard	Can be scratched with knife or pick only with difficulty. Hard blow of hammer required to detach hand specimen.
Moderately hard	Can be scratched with knife or pick. can be excavated by hard blow of point of a geologist's pick. Hand specimens can be detached by moderate blow.
Medium	Can be grooved or gouged 1/16 inch deep by firm pressure on knife or pick point. Can be excavated in small chips to pieces about 1 inch maximum size by hard blows of the point of a geologist's pick.
Soft	Can be gouged or grooved readily with knife or pick point. Can be excavated in chips to pieces several inches in size by moderate blows of a pick point. Small thin pieces can be broken by finger pressure.
Very soft	Can be carved with knife. Can be excavated readily with point of pick. Pieces 1 inch or more in thickness can be broken with finger pressure. Can be scratched readily by fingernail.
Partially Weathered Rock	For engineering purposes, partially weathered rock (PWR) is locally defined as residual soils exhibiting Standard Penetration Test N-values in excess of 50 blows for 6 inches of penetration.

Project: <b>Shallowford Road over I-575</b>		<b>HOLE No. BB-1</b>	
Location: <b>Cobb County, Georgia</b>		Sheet 1 of 1	
Project Number: <b>171-3099F; GDOT Proj. # : CSNHS-0008-00(256); PI # : 0008256</b>		Location: <b>BENT - 2</b>	
Azimuth: --	Angle from Horizontal: <b>90</b>	Surface Elevation (ft): <b>924.58</b>	Station: <b>ST. 35+65, 40' Rt. of CL (Shlfrd. Rd.)</b>
Drilling Equipment: <b>CME 550</b>		Drilling Method: <b>HSA Auto Hammer</b>	
Core Boxes: <b>1</b>	Samples: <b>7</b>	Overburden (ft): <b>29</b>	Rock (ft): <b>10</b> Total Depth (ft): <b>39.0</b>
Logged By: <b>MK</b>		Date Drilled: <b>10/15/07</b>	



Auger refusal encountered at 29 feet below the existing ground surface.

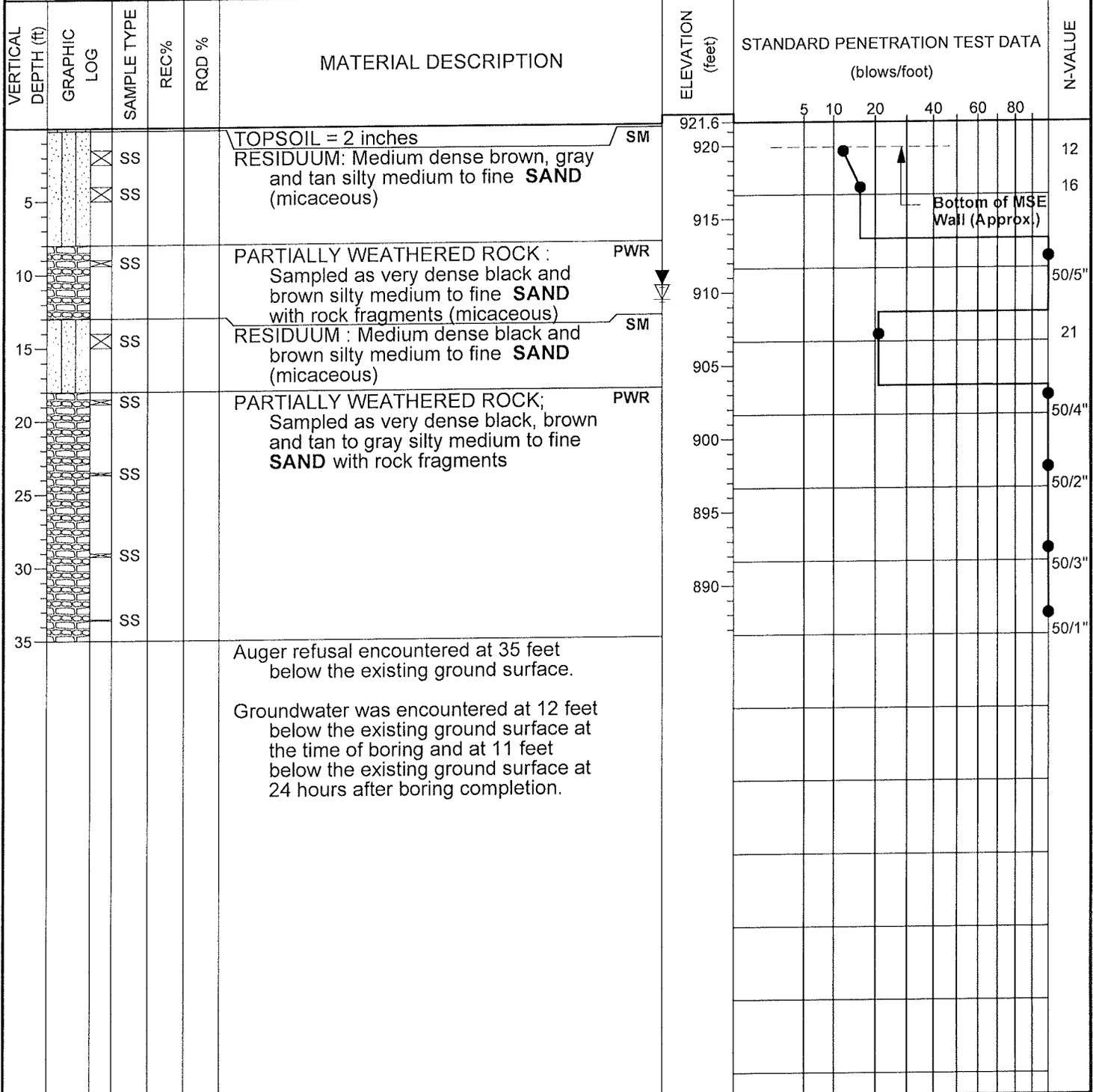
Coring terminated at 39 feet below the existing ground surface.

Groundwater was encountered at 17 feet below the existing ground surface at the time of boring and at 12 feet below the existing ground surface at 24 hours after boring completion.

SPTN 171-3099F.GPJ 1/3/08

<b>SAMPLER TYPE</b> SS - Split Spoon ST - Shelby Tube NQ - Rock Core, 1-7/8"	<b>DRILLING METHOD</b> NX - Rock Core, 2-1/8" CU - Cuttings CT - Continuous Tube	HSA - Hollow Stem Auger CFA - Continuous Flight Augers DC - Driving Casing	RW - Rotary Wash RC - Rock Core	Hole No. <h2 style="text-align: center;">BB-1</h2>
---	---	--	------------------------------------	---

Project: <b>Shallowford Road over I-575</b>		<b>HOLE No. BB-2</b>	
Location: <b>Cobb County, Georgia</b>		Sheet 1 of 1	
Project Number: <b>171-3099F; GDOT Proj. # : CSNHS-0008-00(256); PI # : 0008256</b>		Location: <b>BENT - 3</b>	
Azimuth: --	Angle from Horizontal: <b>90</b>	Surface Elevation (ft): <b>921.64</b>	Station: <b>ST. 36+23, 60' Lt. of CL (Shlfrd. Rd.)</b>
Drilling Equipment: <b>CME 550</b>		Drilling Method: <b>HSA Auto Hammer</b>	
Core Boxes: --	Samples: <b>8</b>	Overburden (ft): <b>35</b>	Rock (ft): --
			Total Depth (ft): <b>35.0</b>
Logged By: <b>PT</b>		Date Drilled: <b>10/8/07</b>	

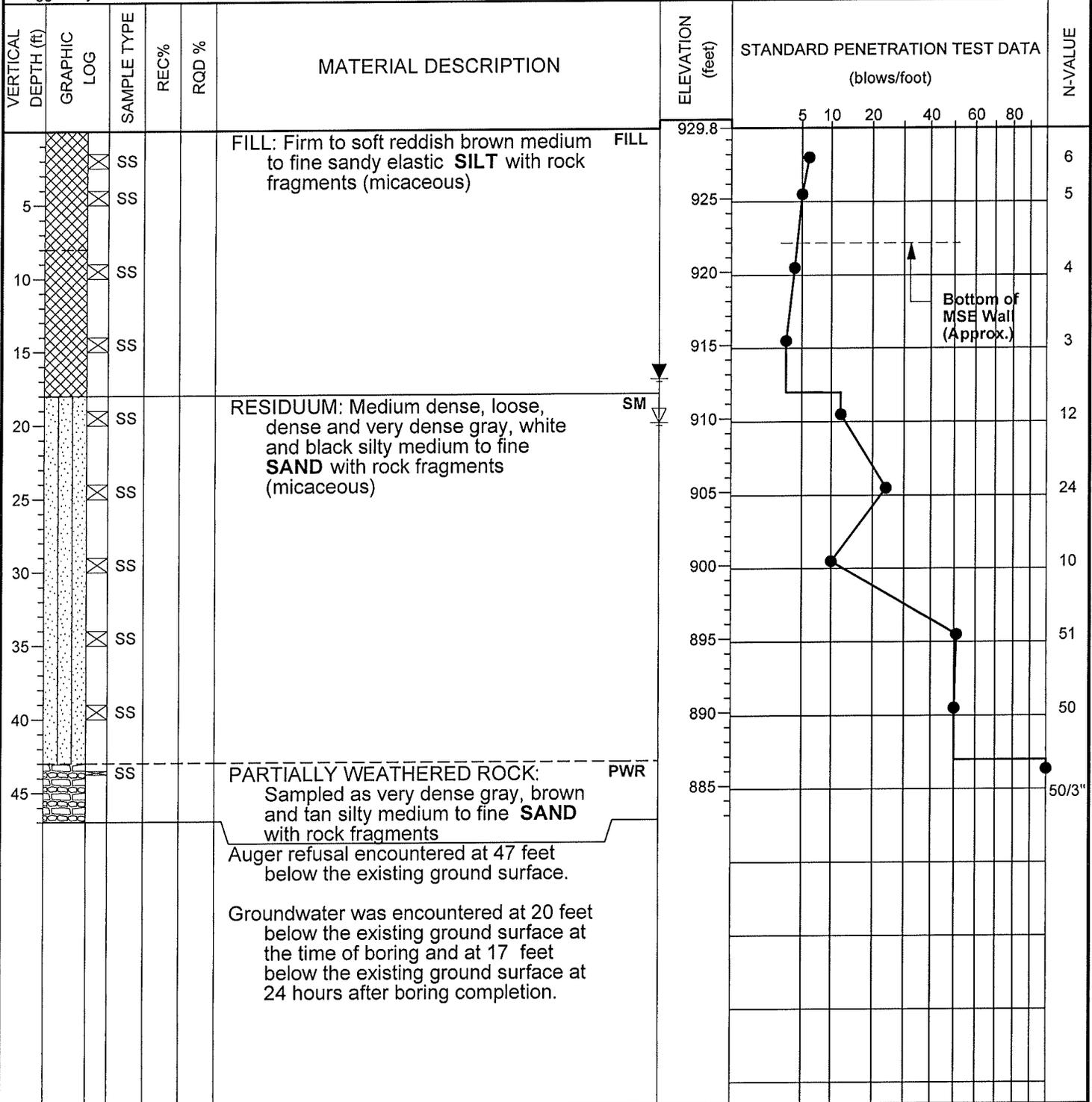


Groundwater was encountered at 12 feet below the existing ground surface at the time of boring and at 11 feet below the existing ground surface at 24 hours after boring completion.

<b>SAMPLER TYPE</b> SS - Split Spoon ST - Shelby Tube NQ - Rock Core, 1-7/8"	<b>DRILLING METHOD</b> NX - Rock Core, 2-1/8" CU - Cuttings CT - Continuous Tube	HSA - Hollow Stem Auger CFA - Continuous Flight Augers DC - Driving Casing
RW - Rotary Wash RC - Rock Core		Hole No. <b>BB-2</b>

SPTN 171-3099F.GPJ 1/3/08

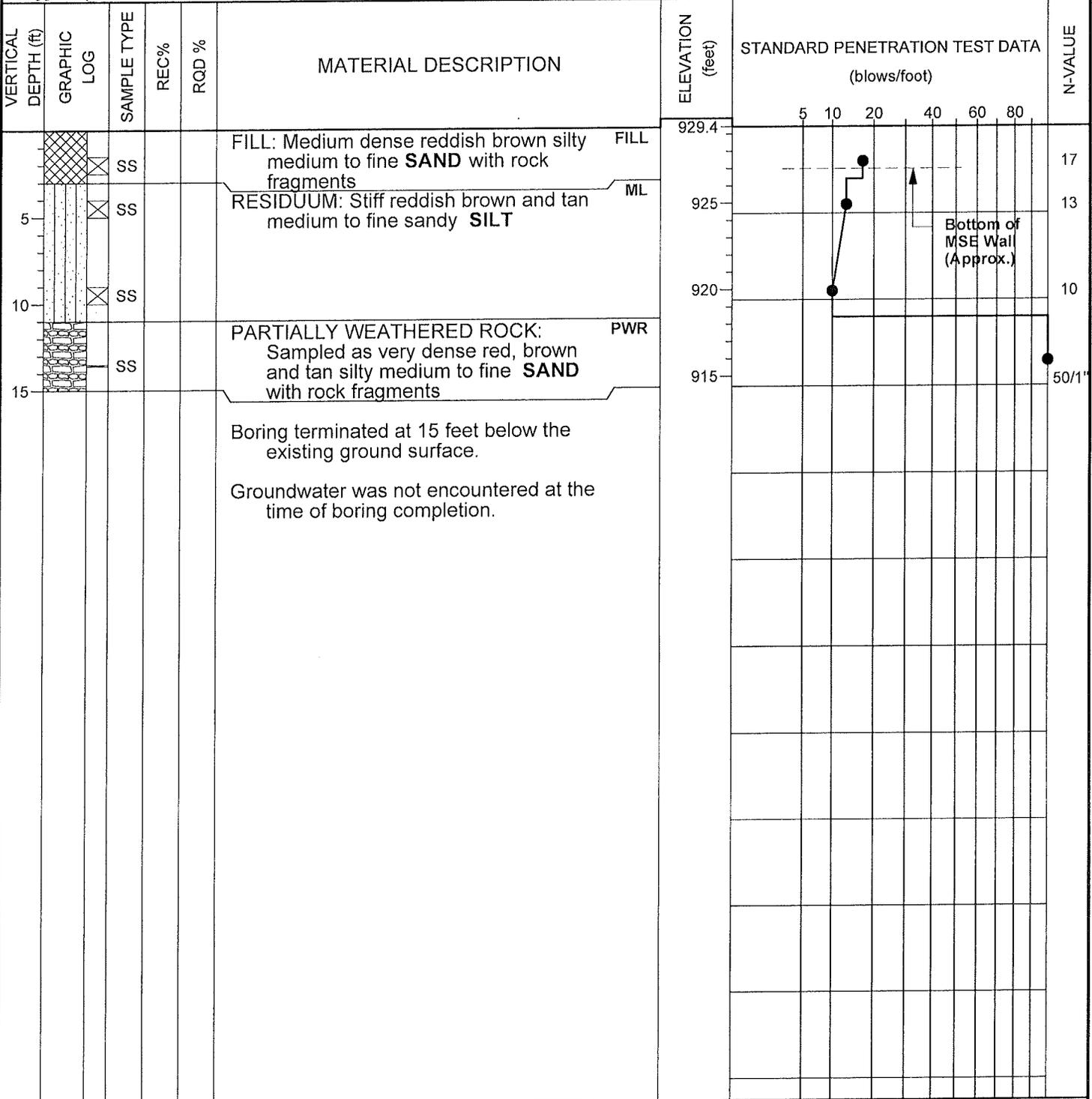
Project: <b>Shallowford Road over I-575</b>		<b>HOLE No. BB-3</b>	
Location: <b>Cobb County, Georgia</b>		Sheet 1 of 1	
Project Number: <b>171-3099F; GDOT Proj. # : CSNHS-0008-00(256); PI # : 0008256</b>		Location: <b>BENT - 4</b>	
Azimuth: <b>--</b>	Angle from Horizontal: <b>90</b>	Surface Elevation (ft): <b>929.78</b>	Station: <b>ST. 37+17, 65' Rt. of CL (Shlfrd. Rd.)</b>
Drilling Equipment: <b>CME 550</b>		Drilling Method: <b>HSA Auto Hammer</b>	
Core Boxes: <b>--</b>	Samples: <b>10</b>	Overburden (ft): <b>47</b>	Rock (ft): <b>--</b>
Logged By: <b>PT</b>		Date Drilled: <b>10/8/07</b>	



SPTN 171-3099F.GPJ 1/3/08

<b>SAMPLER TYPE</b> SS - Split Spoon      NX - Rock Core, 2-1/8" ST - Shelby Tube      CU - Cuttings NQ - Rock Core, 1-7/8"      CT - Continuous Tube		<b>DRILLING METHOD</b> HSA - Hollow Stem Auger      RW - Rotary Wash CFA - Continuous Flight Augers      RC - Rock Core DC - Driving Casing		Hole No. <div style="text-align: center; font-weight: bold; font-size: 1.2em;">BB-3</div>
--	--	--	--	--

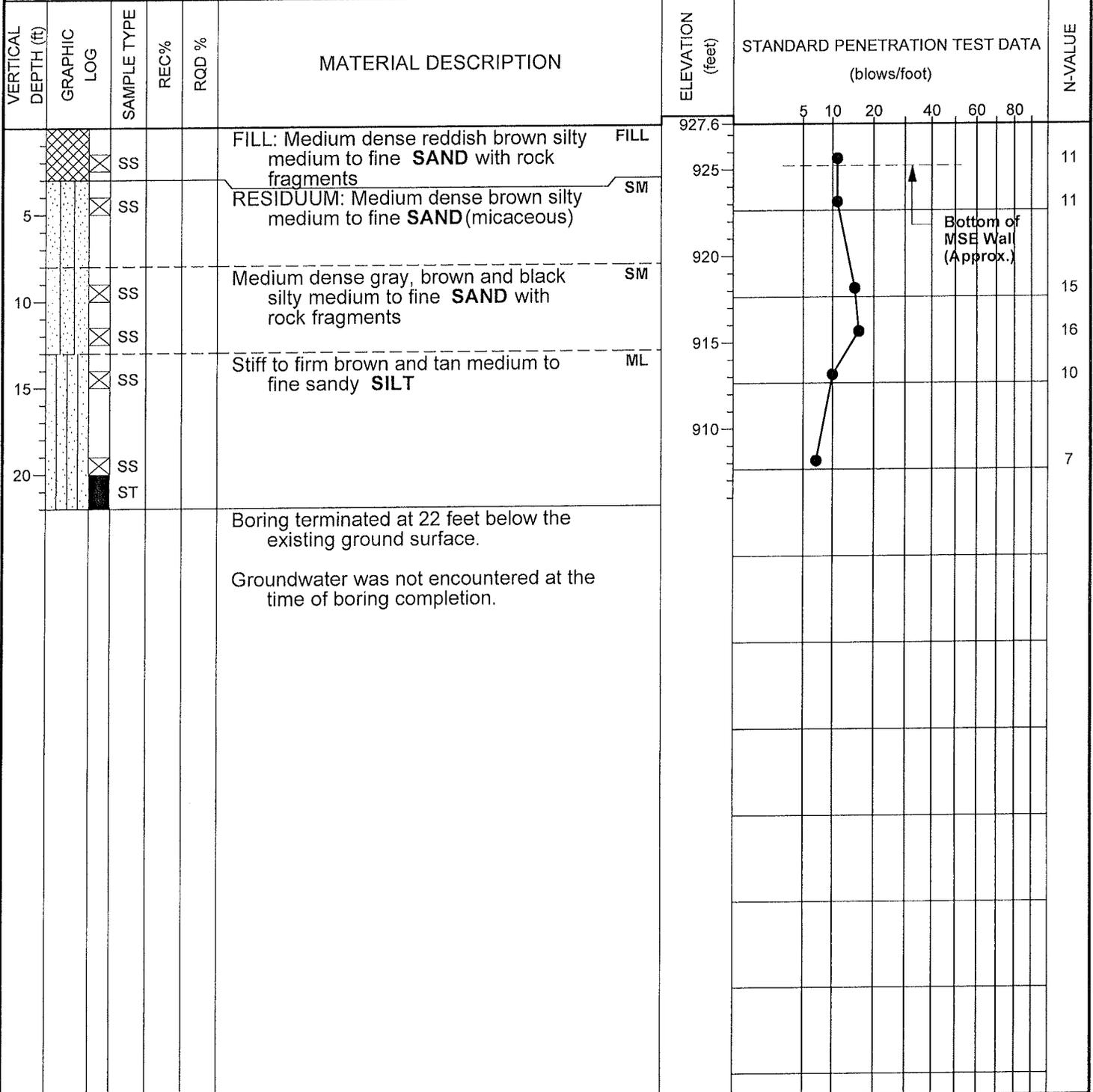
Project: <b>Shallowford Road over I-575</b>		<b>HOLE No. W-1</b>	
Location: <b>Cobb County, Georgia</b>		Sheet 1 of 1	
Project Number: <b>171-3099F; GDOT Proj. # : CSNHS-0008-00(256); PI # : 0008256</b>		Location: <b>Wall No. 11</b>	
Azimuth: --	Angle from Horizontal: <b>90</b>	Surface Elevation (ft): <b>929.40</b>	Station: <b>ST. 448+75, 30' Rt. of CL</b>
Drilling Equipment: <b>CME 550</b>		Drilling Method: <b>HSA Auto Hammer</b>	
Core Boxes: --	Samples: <b>4</b>	Overburden (ft): --	Rock (ft): --
			Total Depth (ft): <b>15.0</b>
Logged By: <b>PT</b>		Date Drilled: <b>10/9/07</b>	



<b>SAMPLER TYPE</b> SS - Split Spoon ST - Shelby Tube NQ - Rock Core, 1-7/8"	<b>DRILLING METHOD</b> HSA - Hollow Stem Auger CFA - Continuous Flight Augers DC - Driving Casing	<b>Hole No.</b> <div style="text-align: center; font-size: 1.5em; font-weight: bold;">W-1</div>
---	--	--

SPTN 171-3099F.GPJ 1/3/08

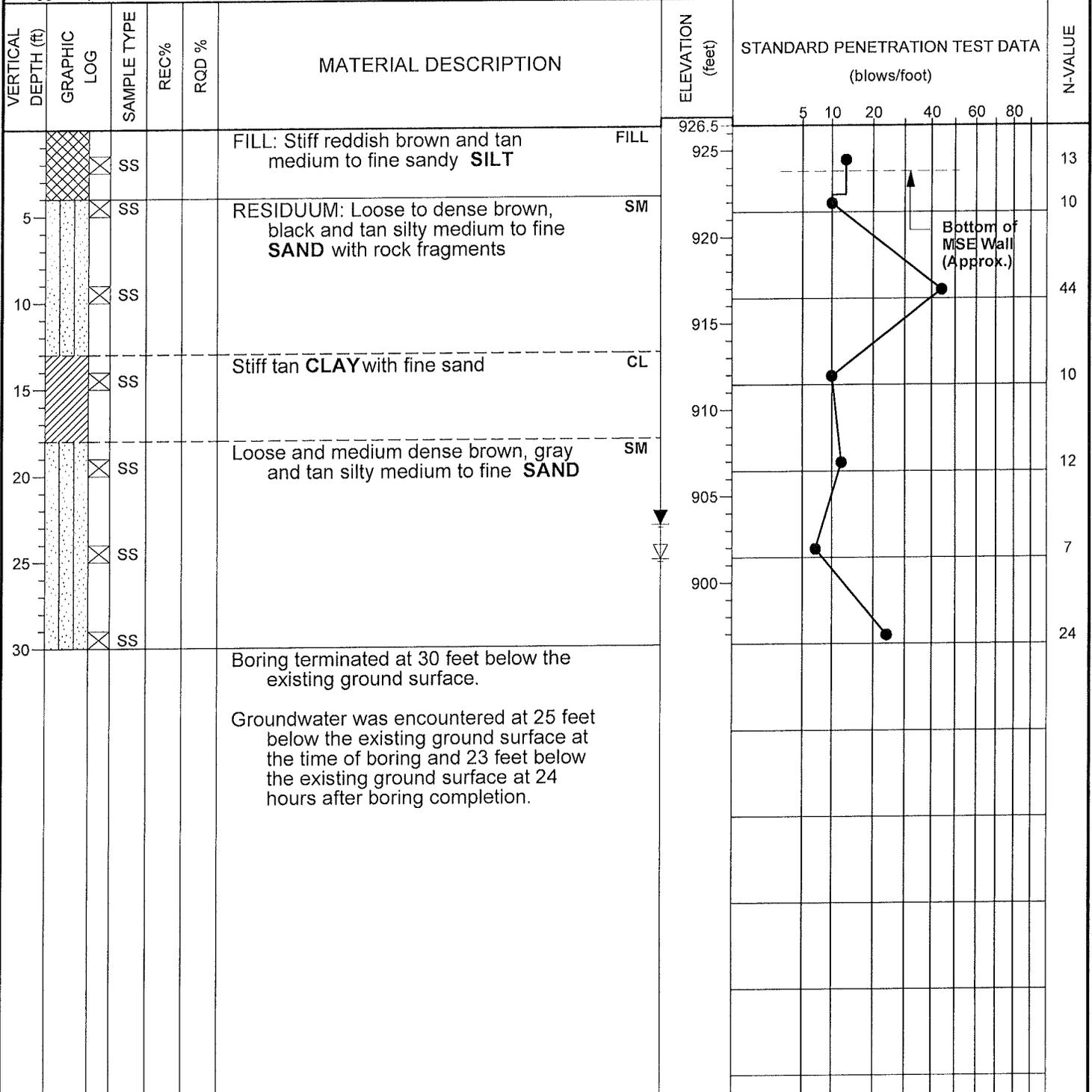
Project: <b>Shallowford Road over I-575</b>		<b>HOLE No. W-2</b>	
Location: <b>Cobb County, Georgia</b>		Sheet 1 of 1	
Project Number: <b>171-3099F; GDOT Proj. # : CSNHS-0008-00(256); PI # : 0008256</b>		Location: <b>Wall No. 10</b>	
Azimuth: --	Angle from Horizontal: <b>90</b>	Surface Elevation (ft): <b>927.64</b>	Station: <b>ST. 450+75, 30' Lt. of CL</b>
Drilling Equipment: <b>CME 550</b>		Drilling Method: <b>HSA Auto Hammer</b>	
Core Boxes: --	Samples: <b>7</b>	Overburden (ft): --	Rock (ft): --
Logged By: <b>PT</b>			Date Drilled: <b>10/9/07</b>
Total Depth (ft): <b>22.0</b>			



SPTN 171-3099F.GPJ 1/3/08

<b>SAMPLER TYPE</b> SS - Split Spoon ST - Shelby Tube NQ - Rock Core, 1-7/8"	<b>DRILLING METHOD</b> NX - Rock Core, 2-1/8" CU - Cuttings CT - Continuous Tube HSA - Hollow Stem Auger CFA - Continuous Flight Augers DC - Driving Casing	<b>Hole No.</b> <div style="text-align: center; font-size: 1.2em; font-weight: bold;">W-2</div>
---	---	--

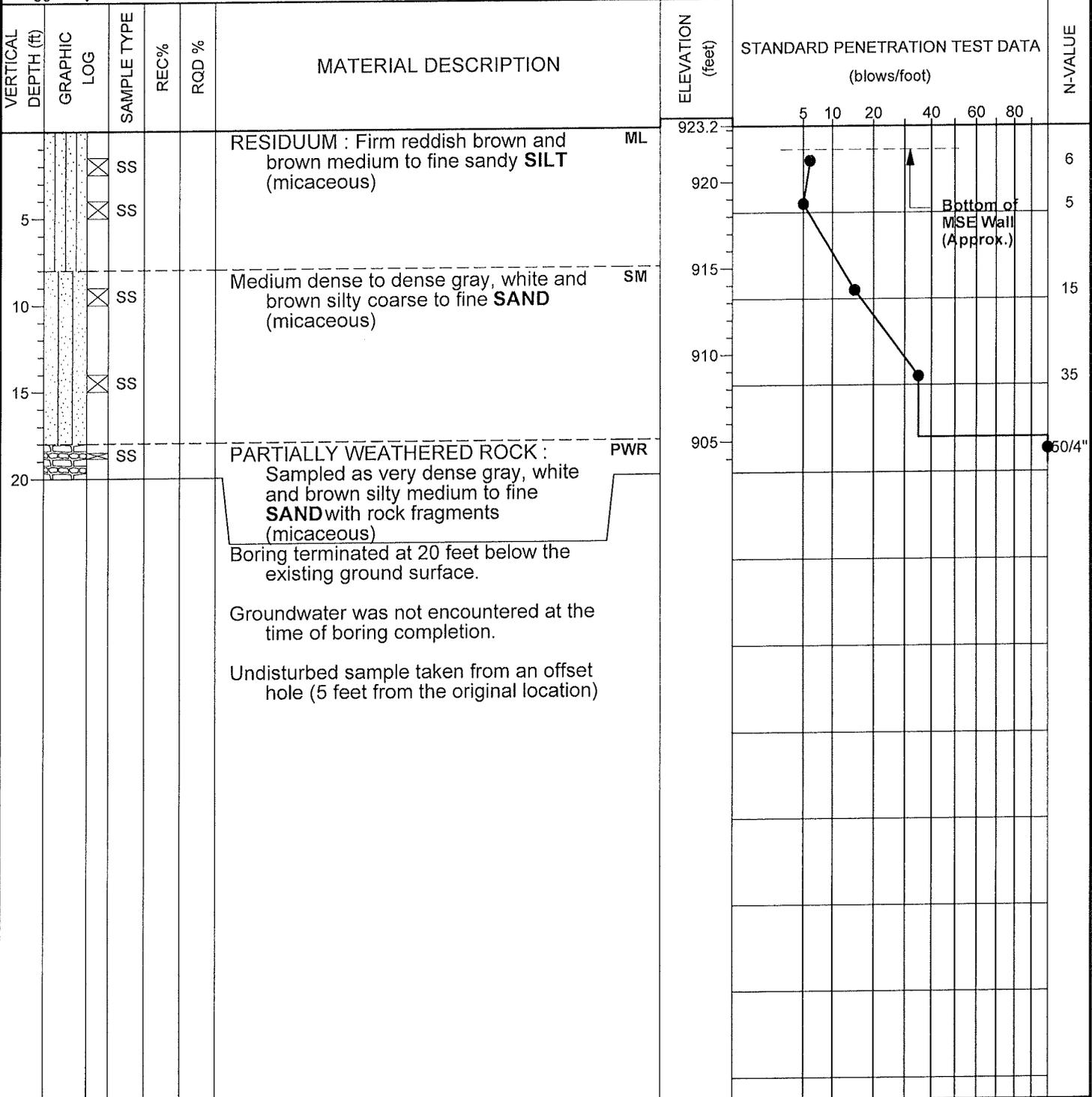
Project: <b>Shallowford Road over I-575</b>		<b>HOLE No. W-3</b>	
Location: <b>Cobb County, Georgia</b>		Sheet 1 of 1	
Project Number: <b>171-3099F; GDOT Proj. # : CSNHS-0008-00(256); PI # : 0008256</b>		Location: <b>Wall No. 11</b>	
Azimuth: --	Angle from Horizontal: <b>90</b>	Surface Elevation (ft): <b>926.45</b>	Station: <b>ST. 452+75, 30' Rt. of CL</b>
Drilling Equipment: <b>CME 550</b>		Drilling Method: <b>HSA Auto Hammer</b>	
Core Boxes: --	Samples: <b>7</b>	Overburden (ft): --	Rock (ft): --
			Total Depth (ft): <b>30.0</b>
Logged By: <b>PT</b>		Date Drilled: <b>10/9/07</b>	



SPTN 171-3099F.GPJ 1/3/08

<b>SAMPLER TYPE</b> SS - Split Spoon ST - Shelby Tube NQ - Rock Core, 1-7/8"	<b>DRILLING METHOD</b> NX - Rock Core, 2-1/8" CU - Cuttings CT - Continuous Tube	HSA - Hollow Stem Auger CFA - Continuous Flight Augers DC - Driving Casing	RW - Rotary Wash RC - Rock Core Hole No. <div style="text-align: center; font-weight: bold; font-size: 1.2em;">W-3</div>
---	---	--	---

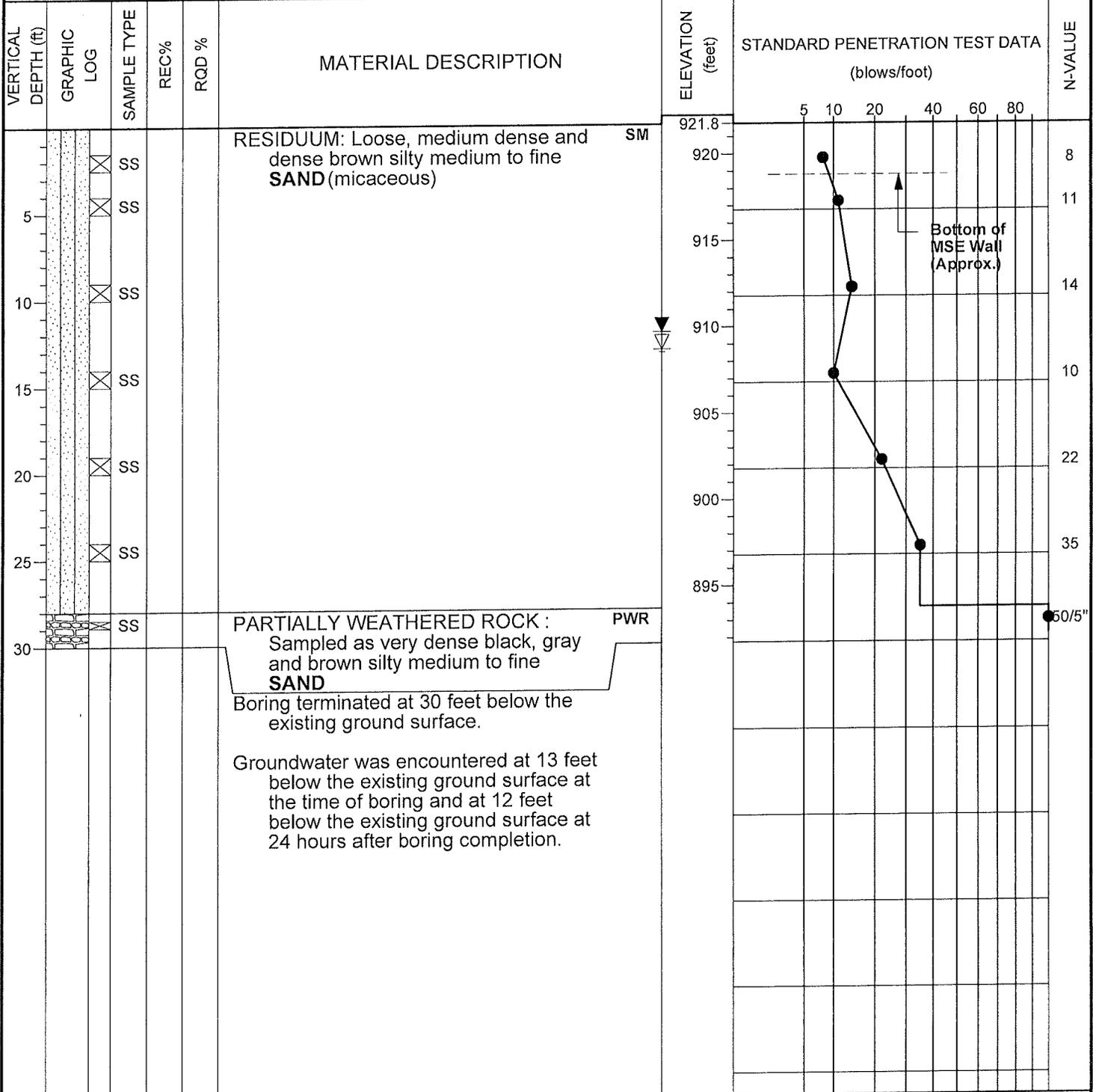
Project: <b>Shallowford Road over I-575</b>		<b>HOLE No. W-4</b>	
Location: <b>Cobb County, Georgia</b>		Sheet 1 of 1	
Project Number: <b>171-3099F; GDOT Proj. # : CSNHS-0008-00(256); PI # : 0008256</b>		Location: <b>Wall No. 12</b>	
Azimuth: --	Angle from Horizontal: <b>90</b>	Surface Elevation (ft): <b>923.23</b>	Station: <b>ST. 455+00, 90' Lt. of CL</b>
Drilling Equipment: <b>CME 550</b>		Drilling Method: <b>HSA Auto Hammer</b>	
Core Boxes: --	Samples: <b>6</b>	Overburden (ft): --	Rock (ft): --
			Total Depth (ft): <b>20.0</b>
Logged By: <b>PT</b>		Date Drilled: <b>10/10/07</b>	



SPTN 171-3099F-GPJ 1/3/08

<b>SAMPLER TYPE</b> SS - Split Spoon ST - Shelby Tube NQ - Rock Core, 1-7/8"	<b>DRILLING METHOD</b> NX - Rock Core, 2-1/8" CU - Cuttings CT - Continuous Tube	<b>DRILLING METHOD</b> HSA - Hollow Stem Auger CFA - Continuous Flight Augers DC - Driving Casing	<b>DRILLING METHOD</b> RW - Rotary Wash RC - Rock Core	Hole No. <p style="text-align: center; font-size: 1.2em;"><b>W-4</b></p>
---	---	--	--	---

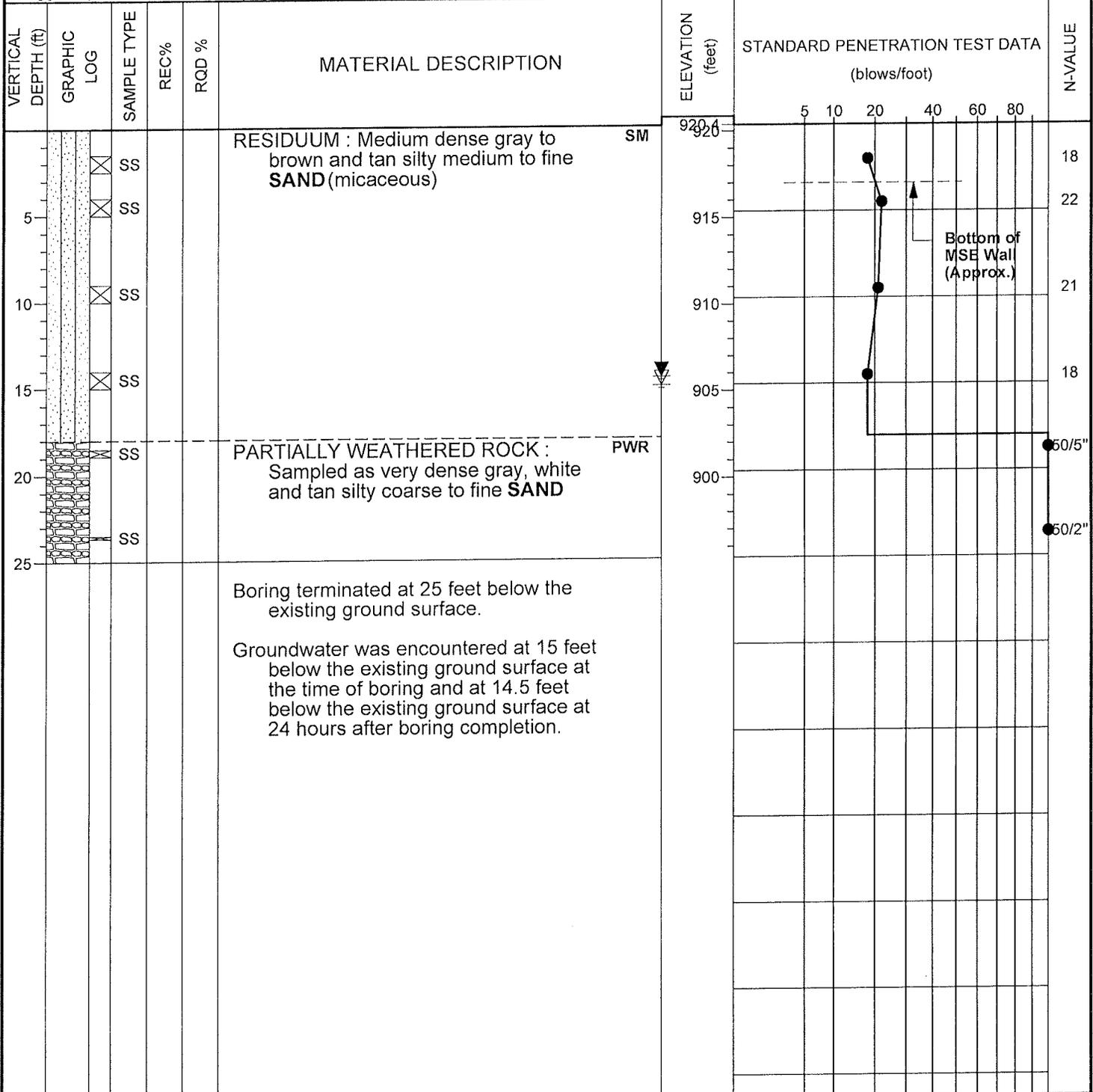
Project: <b>Shallowford Road over I-575</b>		<b>HOLE No. W-5</b>	
Location: <b>Cobb County, Georgia</b>		Sheet 1 of 1	
Project Number: <b>171-3099F; GDOT Proj. # : CSNHS-0008-00(256); PI # : 0008256</b>		Location: <b>Wall No. 11</b>	
Azimuth: --	Angle from Horizontal: <b>90</b>	Surface Elevation (ft): <b>921.77</b>	Station: <b>ST. 458+00, 30' Rt. of CL</b>
Drilling Equipment: <b>CME 550</b>		Drilling Method: <b>HSA Auto Hammer</b>	
Core Boxes: --	Samples: <b>7</b>	Overburden (ft): --	Rock (ft): --
Logged By: <b>PT</b>			Date Drilled: <b>10/9/07</b>
Total Depth (ft): <b>30.0</b>			



<b>SAMPLER TYPE</b> SS - Split Spoon ST - Shelby Tube NQ - Rock Core, 1-7/8"	<b>DRILLING METHOD</b> NX - Rock Core, 2-1/8" CU - Cuttings CT - Continuous Tube	HSA - Hollow Stem Auger CFA - Continuous Flight Augers DC - Driving Casing	RW - Rotary Wash RC - Rock Core	Hole No. <h2 style="text-align: center;">W-5</h2>
---	---	--	------------------------------------	--

SPTN 171-3099F.GPJ 1/3/08

Project: <b>Shallowford Road over I-575</b>		<b>HOLE No. W-6</b>	
Location: <b>Cobb County, Georgia</b>		Sheet 1 of 1	
Project Number: <b>171-3099F; GDOT Proj. #: CSNHS-0008-00(256); PI #: 0008256</b>		Location: <b>Wall No. 10</b>	
Azimuth: --	Angle from Horizontal: <b>90</b>	Surface Elevation (ft): <b>920.37</b>	Station: <b>ST. 460+00, 30' Lt. of CL</b>
Drilling Equipment: <b>CME 550</b>		Drilling Method: <b>HSA Auto Hammer</b>	
Core Boxes: --	Samples: <b>6</b>	Overburden (ft): --	Rock (ft): --
			Total Depth (ft): <b>25.0</b>
Logged By: <b>PT</b>		Date Drilled: <b>10/9/07</b>	



SPTN 171-3099F.GPJ 1/3/08

<b>SAMPLER TYPE</b> SS - Split Spoon ST - Shelby Tube NQ - Rock Core, 1-7/8"	<b>DRILLING METHOD</b> NX - Rock Core, 2-1/8" CU - Cuttings CT - Continuous Tube HSA - Hollow Stem Auger CFA - Continuous Flight Augers DC - Driving Casing RW - Rotary Wash RC - Rock Core	Hole No. <div style="text-align: center; font-size: 1.2em;"><b>W-6</b></div>
---	---	---

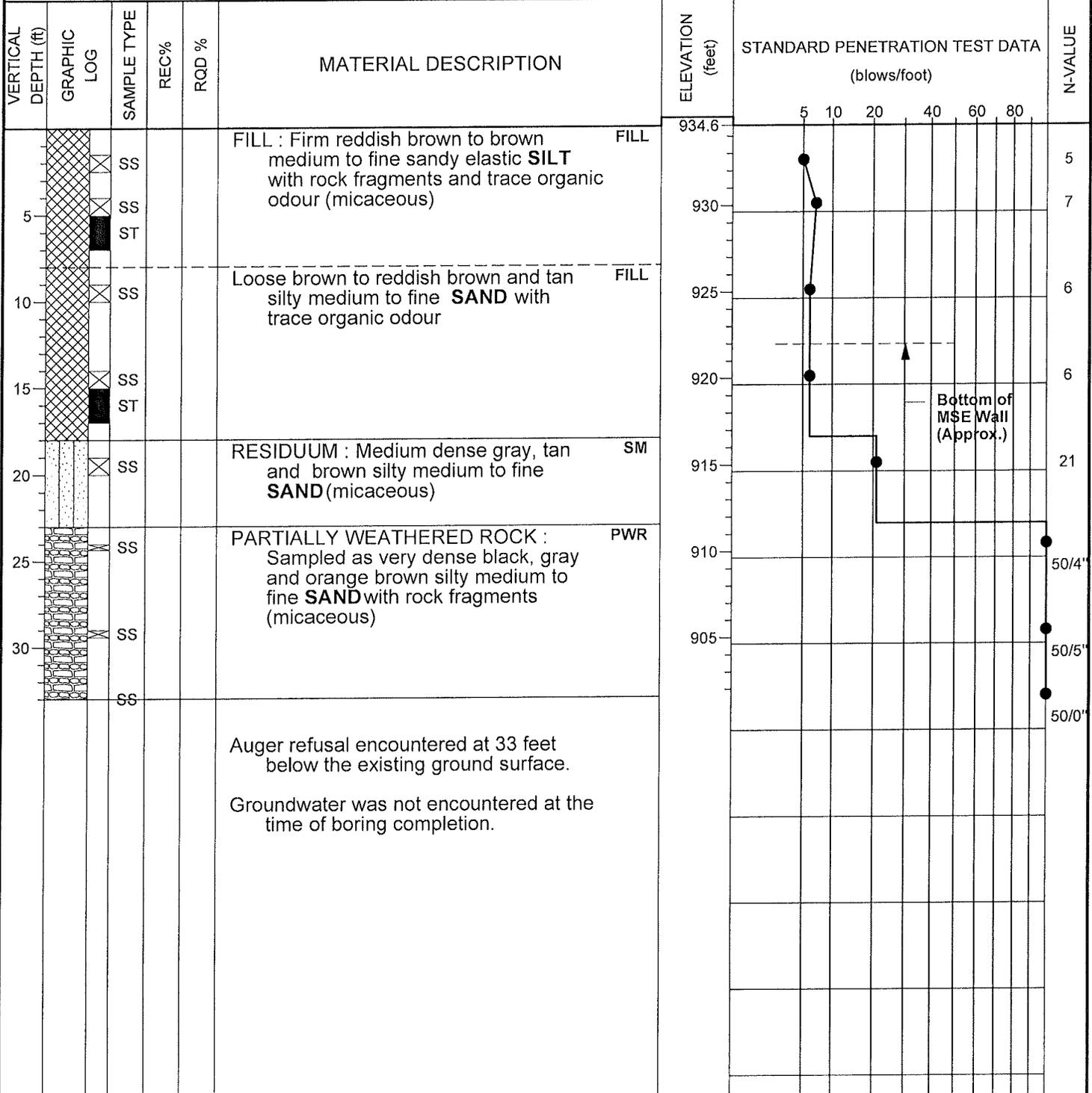
Project: <b>Shallowford Road over I-575</b>	<b>HOLE No. W-7</b>
Location: <b>Cobb County, Georgia</b>	Sheet 1 of 1
Project Number: <b>171-3099F; GDOT Proj. # : CSNHS-0008-00(256); PI # : 0008256</b>	Location: <b>Wall No. 11</b>
Azimuth: --      Angle from Horizontal: <b>90</b> Surface Elevation (ft): <b>919.09</b> Station: <b>ST. 462+00, 30' Rt. of CL</b>	
Drilling Equipment: <b>CME 550</b> Drilling Method: <b>HSA Auto Hammer</b>	
Core Boxes: --      Samples: <b>4</b> Overburden (ft): --      Rock (ft): --      Total Depth (ft): <b>15.0</b>	
Logged By: <b>PT</b> Date Drilled: <b>10/9/07</b>	

VERTICAL DEPTH (ft)	GRAPHIC LOG	SAMPLE TYPE	REC%	RQD %	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	ELEVATION (feet)	STANDARD PENETRATION TEST DATA (blows/foot)	N-VALUE
0						919.1		
5	X	SS			RESIDUUM : Medium dense to loose red, brown and tan silty medium to fine <b>SAND</b>			19
5	X	SS				915		10
10	X	SS				910		8
15	X	SS			Firm gray and tan fine sandy <b>SILT</b>	905		5
					Boring terminated at 15 feet below the existing ground surface.			
					Groundwater was not encountered at the time of boring completion.			

<b>SAMPLER TYPE</b> SS - Split Spoon      NX - Rock Core, 2-1/8" ST - Shelby Tube      CU - Cuttings NQ - Rock Core, 1-7/8"      CT - Continuous Tube	<b>DRILLING METHOD</b> HSA - Hollow Stem Auger      RW - Rotary Wash CFA - Continuous Flight Augers      RC - Rock Core DC - Driving Casing	Hole No. <b>W-7</b>
--	--	------------------------

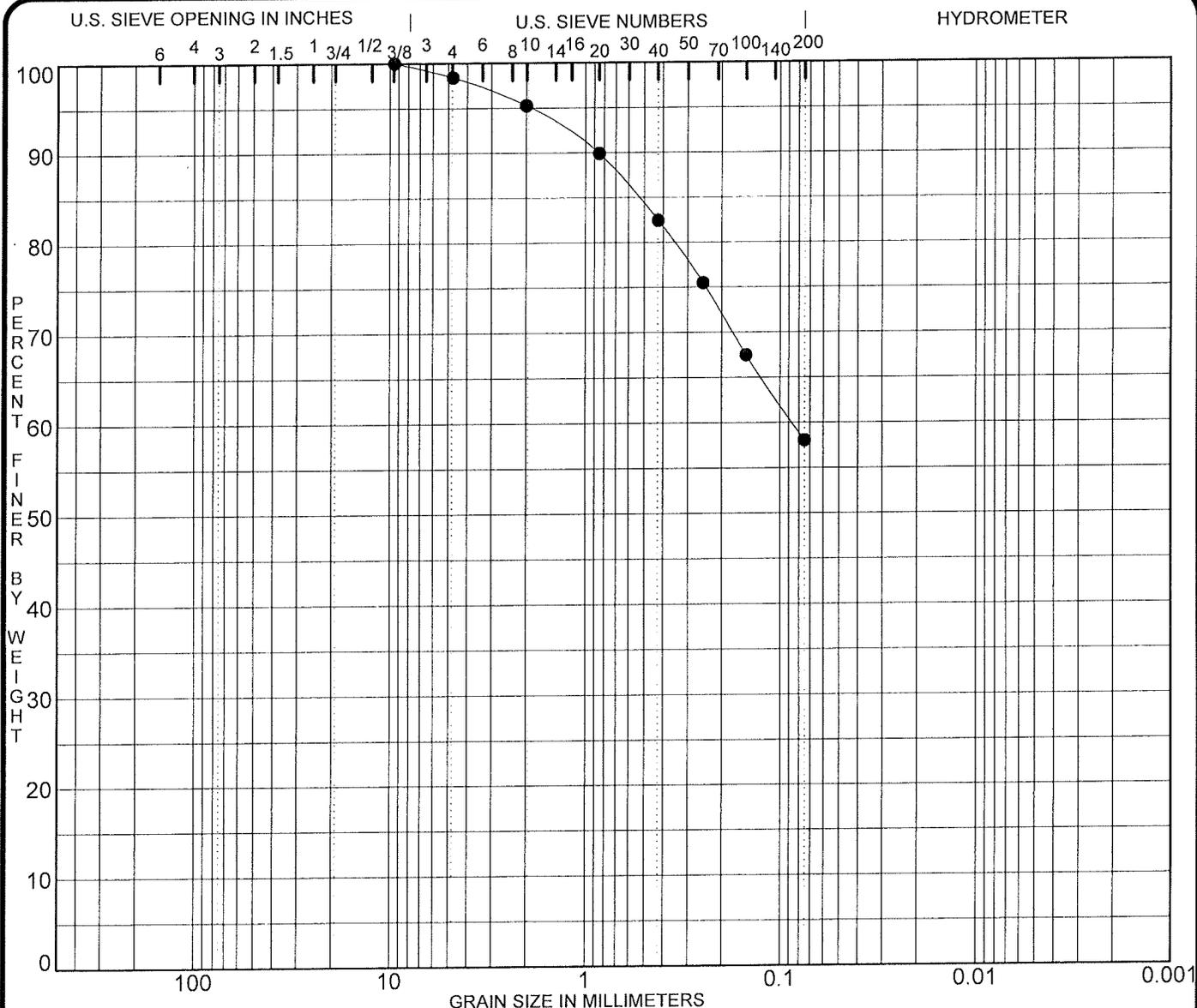
SPTN 171-3099F.GPJ 1/3/08

Project: <b>Shallowford Road over I-575</b>		<b>HOLE No. W-8</b>	
Location: <b>Cobb County, Georgia</b>		Sheet 1 of 1	
Project Number: <b>171-3099F; GDOT Proj. # : CSNHS-0008-00(256); PI # : 0008256</b>		Location: <b>Wall No. 12</b>	
Azimuth: <b>--</b>	Angle from Horizontal: <b>90</b>	Surface Elevation (ft): <b>934.63</b>	Station: <b>ST. 454+50, 110' Lt. of CL</b>
Drilling Equipment: <b>CME 550</b>		Drilling Method: <b>HSA Auto Hammer</b>	
Core Boxes: <b>--</b>	Samples: <b>8</b>	Overburden (ft): <b>33</b>	Rock (ft): <b>--</b>
Logged By: <b>PT</b>		Date Drilled: <b>11/20/07</b>	
Total Depth (ft): <b>33.0</b>			



<b>SAMPLER TYPE</b> SS - Split Spoon ST - Shelby Tube NQ - Rock Core, 1-7/8"	<b>DRILLING METHOD</b> NX - Rock Core, 2-1/8" CU - Cuttings CT - Continuous Tube	<b>HSA - Hollow Stem Auger</b> RW - Rotary Wash CFA - Continuous Flight Augers RC - Rock Core DC - Driving Casing	Hole No. <b>W-8</b>
---	---	---	------------------------

SPTN-171-3099F.GPJ 12/28/07



COBBLES	GRAVEL		SAND			SILT OR CLAY
	coarse	fine	coarse	medium	fine	

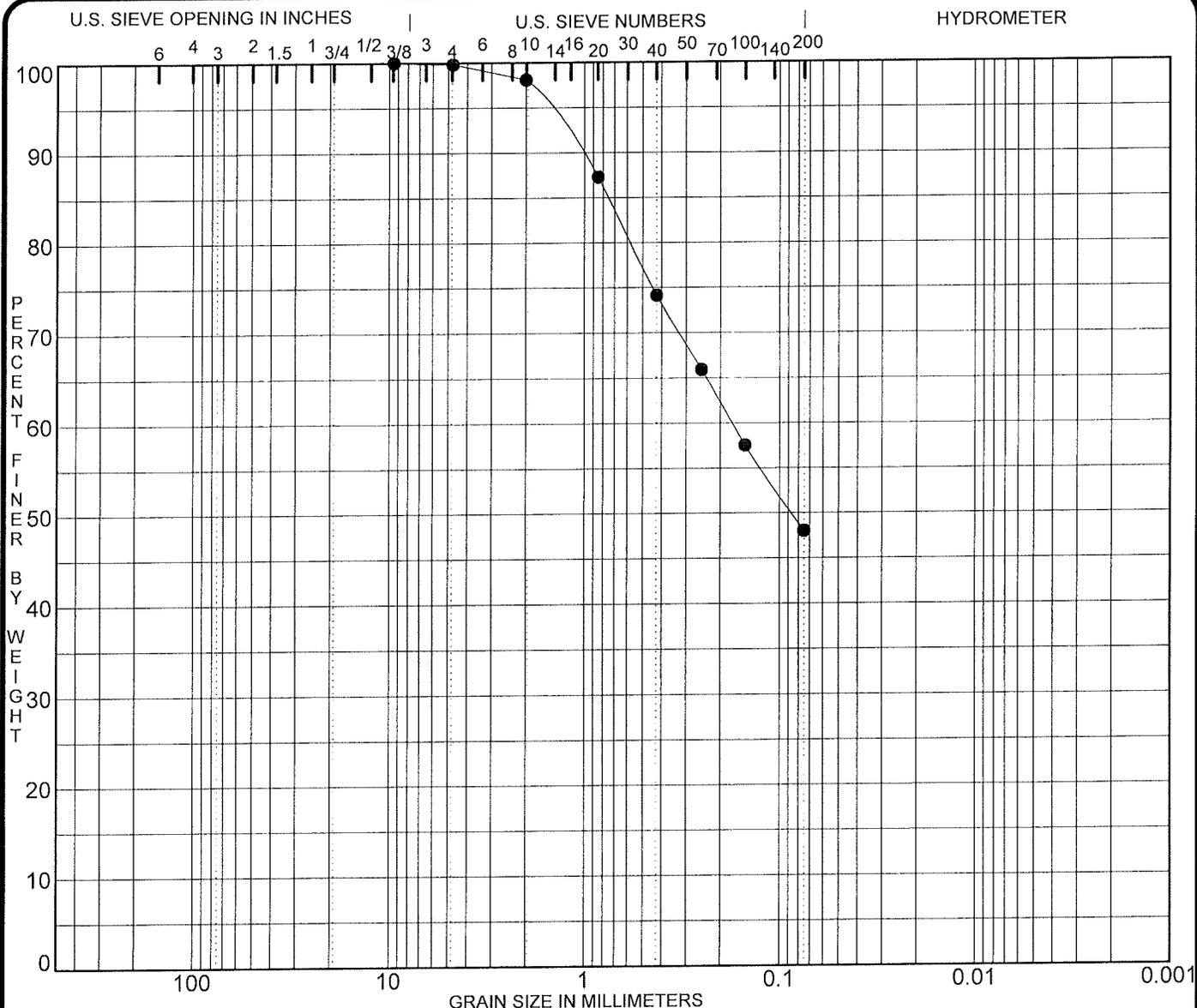
Specimen Identification	Soil Description					MC%	LL	PL	PI	Cc	Cu
● BB-3 (S-3) (8.5-10 ft)	Brown medium to fine sandy elastic SILT (micaceous)										

Specimen Identification	D100	D60	D30	D10	%Gravel	%Sand	%Silt	%Clay
● BB-3 (S-3) (8.5-10 ft)	9.50	0.09			1.6	40.4	58.0	

PROJECT Shallowford Rd. over I-575, Cobb Co., GA JOB NO. 171-3099 F  
 .GDOT Proj. #: CSNHS-0008-00(256), PI #:0008256 DATE 1/8/08



### GRADATION CURVE



COBBLES	GRAVEL		SAND			SILT OR CLAY
	coarse	fine	coarse	medium	fine	

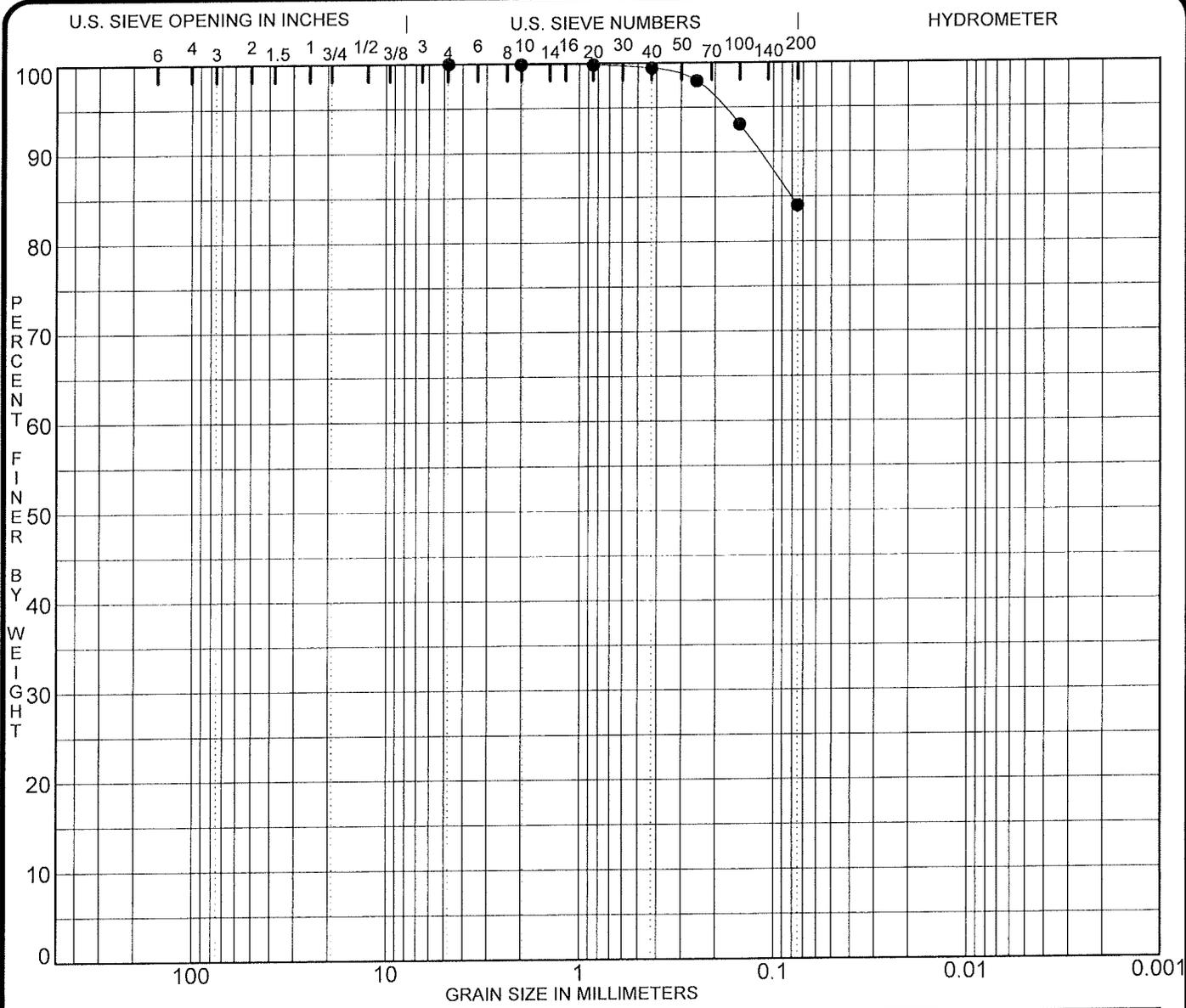
Specimen Identification	Soil Description	MC%	LL	PL	PI	Cc	Cu
● W-2 (3.5-5 ft)	Brown silty medium to fine SAND (micaceous)						

Specimen Identification	D100	D60	D30	D10	%Gravel	%Sand	%Silt	%Clay
● W-2 (3.5-5 ft)	9.50	0.17			0.2	51.8	48.0	

PROJECT **Shallowford Rd. over I-575, Cobb Co., GA** JOB NO. **171-3099 F**  
 GDOT Proj. #: **CSNHS-008-00(256), PI #:0008256** DATE **1/8/08**



**GRADATION CURVE**



COBBLES	GRAVEL		SAND			SILT OR CLAY
	coarse	fine	coarse	medium	fine	

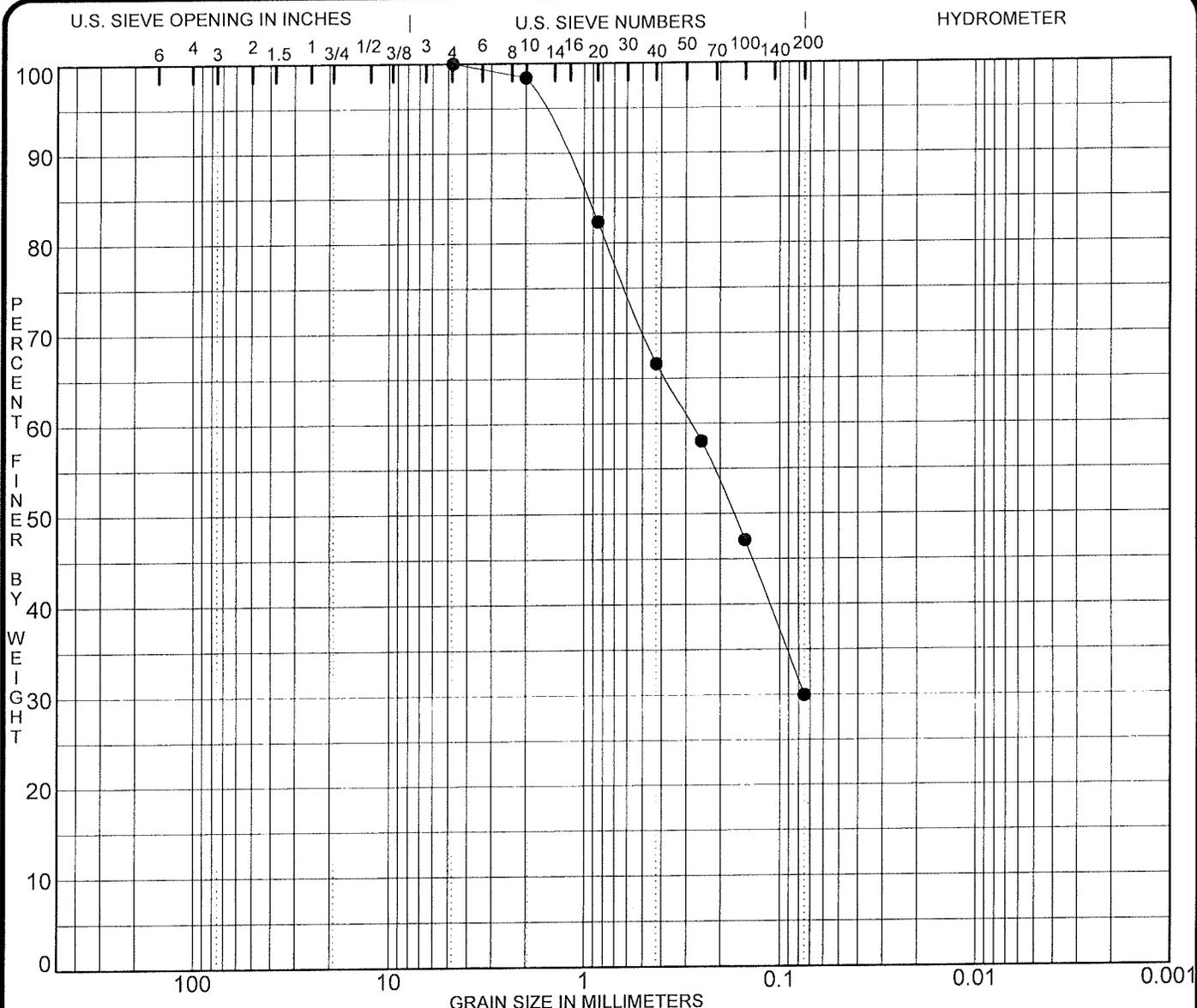
Specimen Identification	Soil Description					MC%	LL	PL	PI	Cc	Cu
● W-3 (13.5-15 ft)	Tan CLAY with fine sand										

Specimen Identification	D100	D60	D30	D10	%Gravel	%Sand	%Silt	%Clay
● W-3 (13.5-15 ft)	4.75				0.0	16.0	84.0	

PROJECT **Shallowford Rd. over I-575, Cobb Co., GA** JOB NO. **171-3099 F**  
 GDOT Proj. #: **CSNHS-0008-00(256), PI #:0008256** DATE **1/8/08**



**GRADATION CURVE**



COBBLES	GRAVEL		SAND			SILT OR CLAY
	coarse	fine	coarse	medium	fine	

Specimen Identification	Soil Description	MC%	LL	PL	PI	Cc	Cu
● W-5 (13.5-15 ft)	Brown silty medium to fine SAND (micaceous)						

Specimen Identification	D100	D60	D30	D10	%Gravel	%Sand	%Silt	%Clay
● W-5 (13.5-15 ft)	4.75	0.28	0.075		0.0	70.1	29.9	

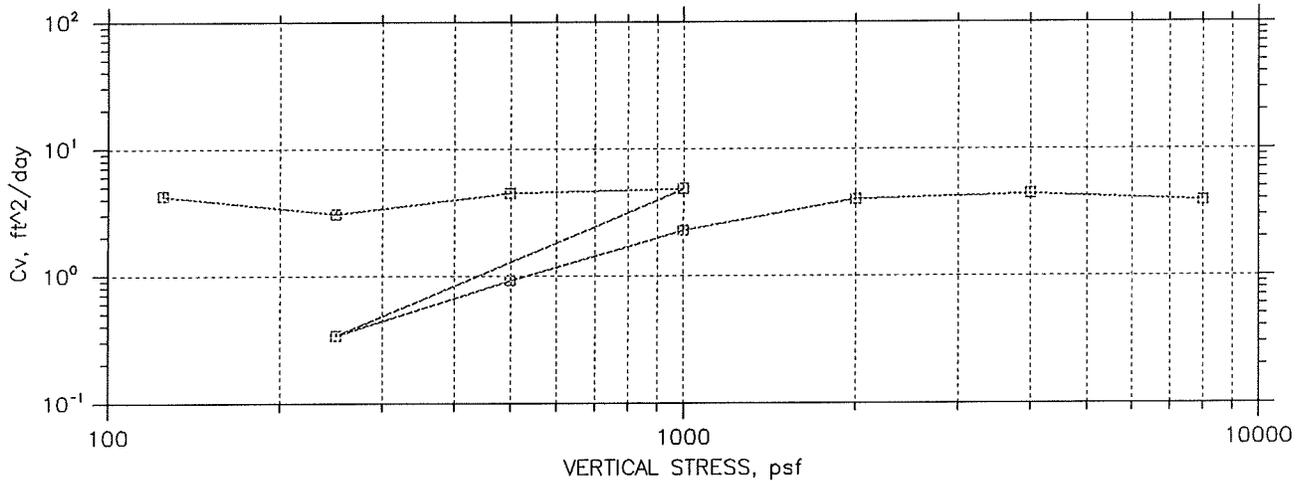
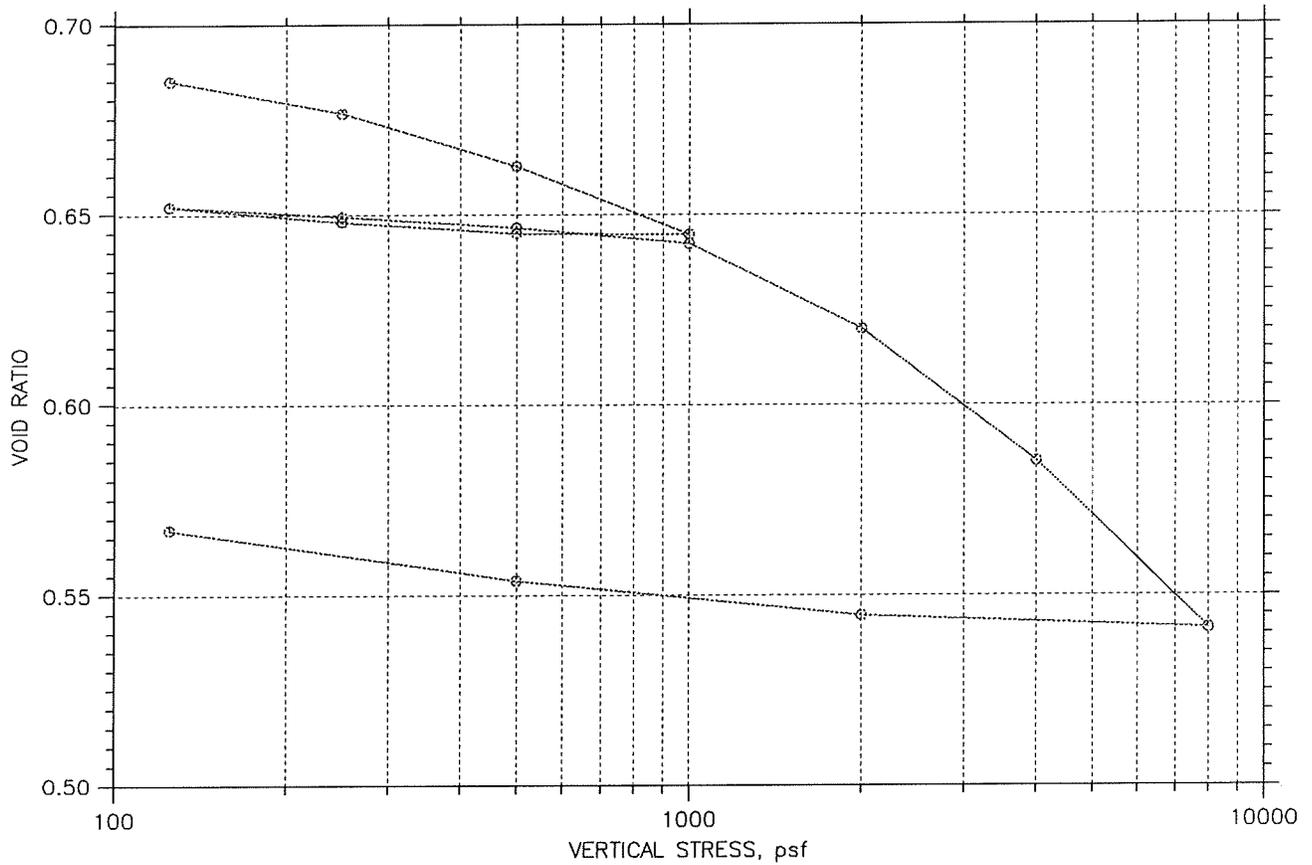
PROJECT **Shallowford Rd. over I-575, Cobb Co., GA** JOB NO. **171-3099 F**  
 GDOT Proj. #: **CSNHS-0008-00(256), PI #:0008256** DATE **1/8/08**



**GRADATION CURVE**



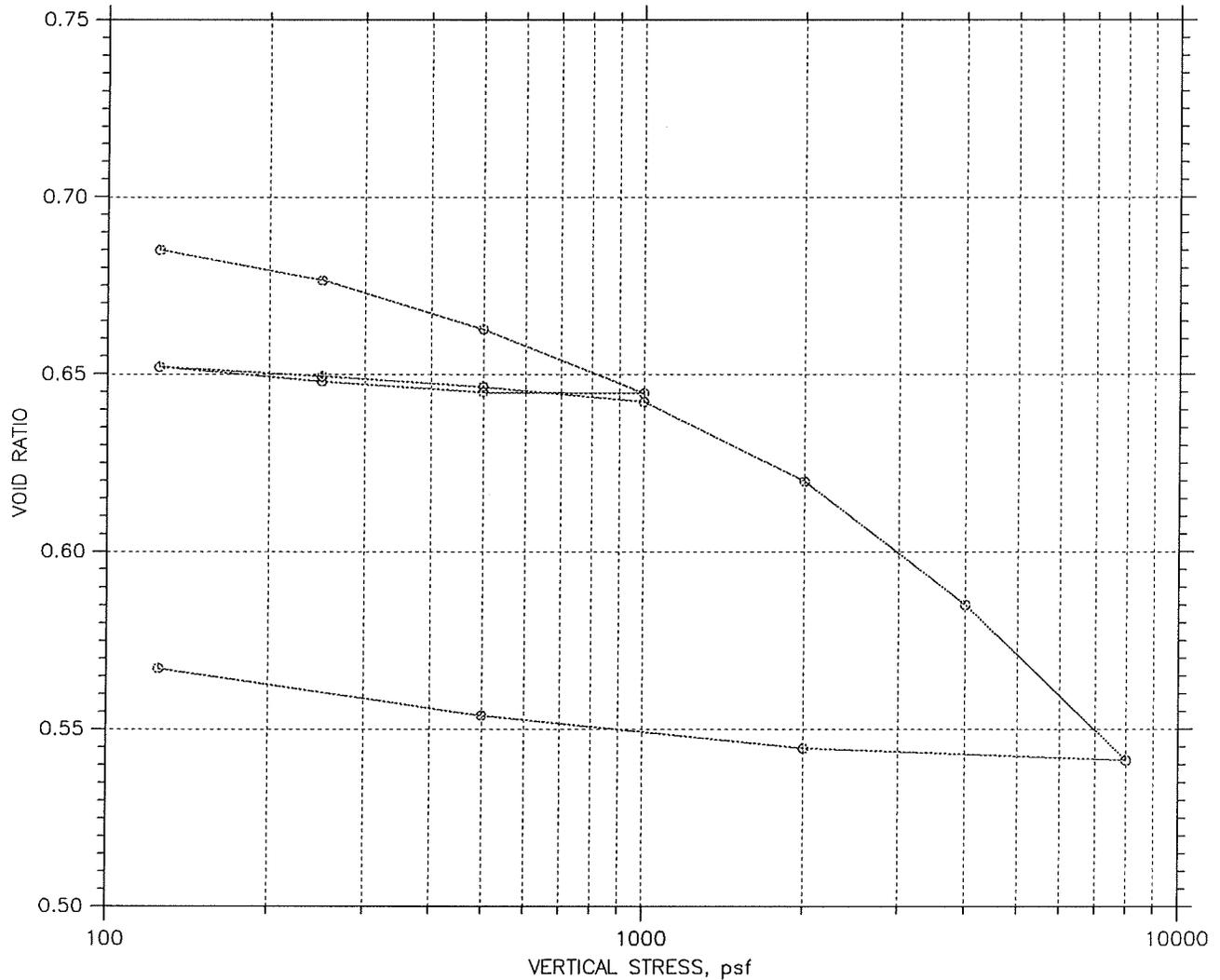
## CONSOLIDATION TEST DATA SUMMARY REPORT



<b>VVE</b>	Project: Shallowford Rd./1-575	Location: Cobb County, GA	Project No.: 171-3099 F
	Boring No.: <i>W-2</i>	Tested By: kulin	Checked By: M.K.
	Sample No.: 450+75 30'L	Test Date: 10/26/07	Depth: <b>20-22</b> feet
	Test No.: 3542	Sample Type: Shelby Tube	Elevation: ---
	Description: Reddish brown medium to fine sandy SILT (slightly micaceous)		
	Remarks: ASTM D2435		

# CONSOLIDATION TEST DATA

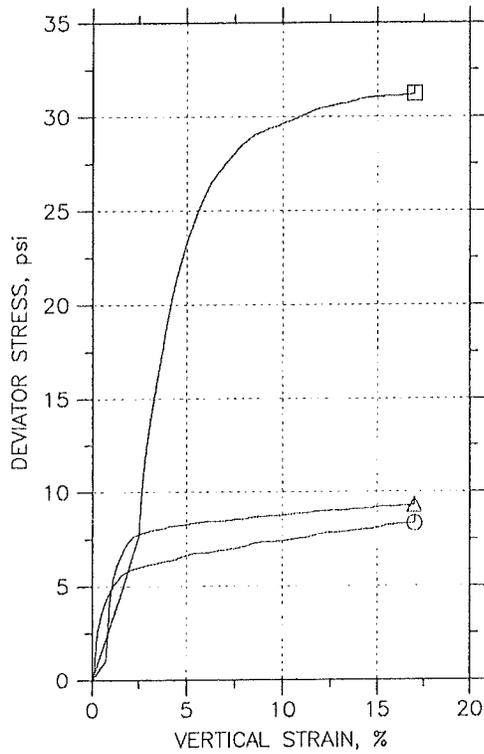
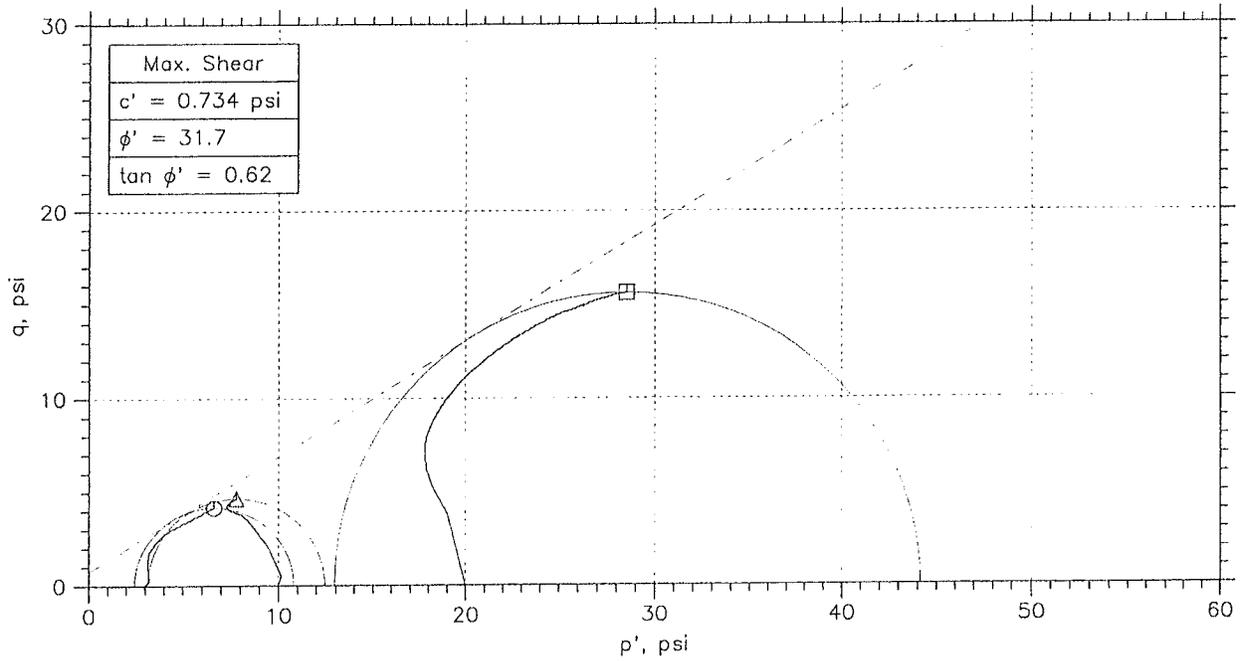
## SUMMARY REPORT



				Before Test	After Test
Overburden Pressure: 0 psf				22.41	22.74
Preconsolidation Pressure: 0 psf				98.95	106.8
Compression Index: 3.81959e-313				86.93	107.45
Diameter: 2.5 in		Height: 1 in		0.69	0.57
LL: 0	PL: 0	PI: 0	GS: 2.68		

<b>NOTE</b>	Project: Shallowford Rd./I-575	Location: Cobb County, GA	Project No.: 171-3099 F
	Boring No.: <i>W-2</i>	Tested By: kulin	Checked By: M.K.
	Sample No.: 450+75 30'L	Test Date: 10/26/07	Depth: <b>20-22</b> feet
	Test No.: 3542	Sample Type: Shelby Tube	Elevation: ---
	Description: Reddish brown medium to fine sandy SILT (slightly micaceous)		
	Remarks: ASTM D2435		

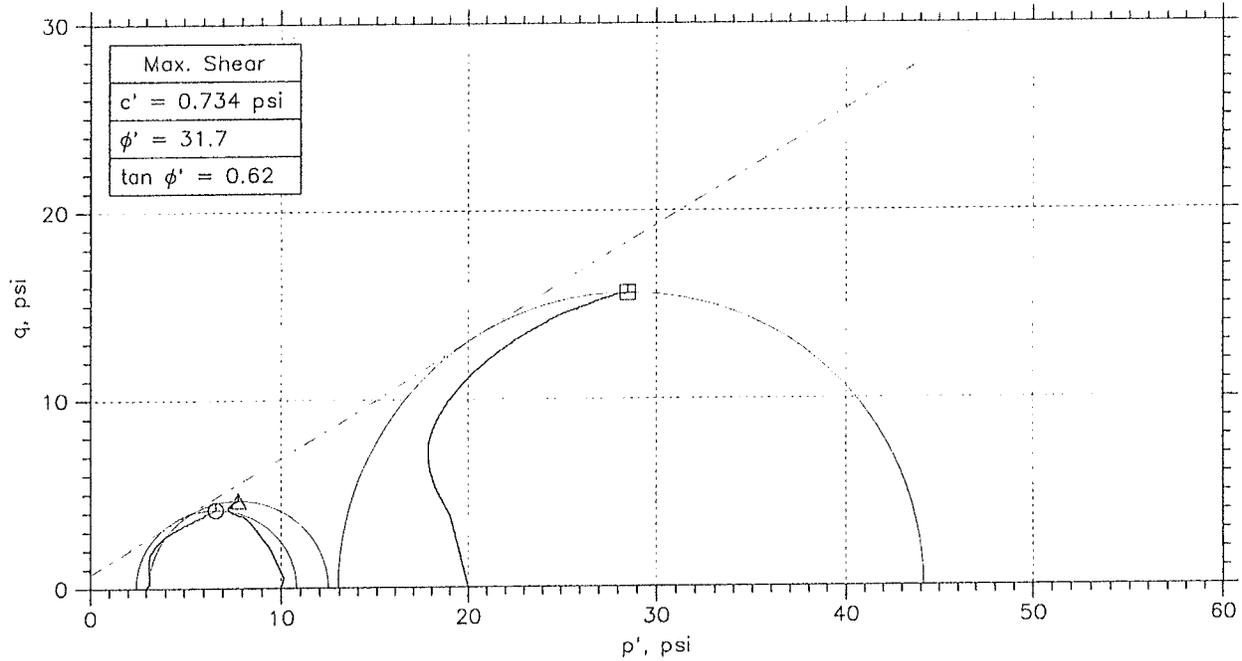
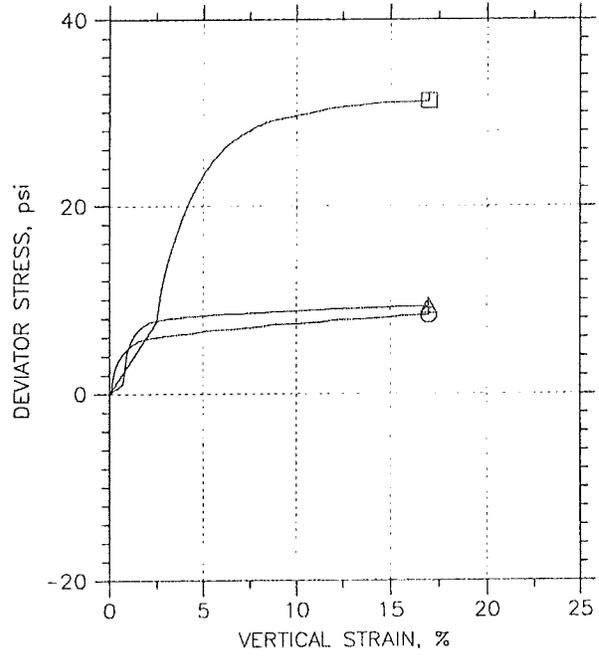
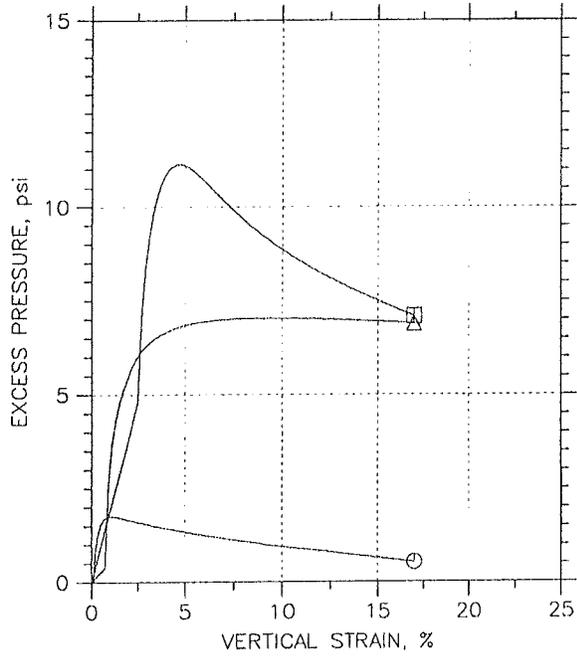
# CONSOLIDATED UNDRAINED TRIAXIAL TEST by ASTM D4767



Symbol	⊙	△	□	
Sample No.	ST-1	ST-1	ST-1	
Test No.	8110.1	8110.2	8110.3	
Depth	5-7 Ft	5-7 ft.	5-7 Ft.	
Initial	Diameter, in	2.864	2.86	2.852
	Height, in	5.603	6.002	5.998
	Water Content, %	30.9	35.7	31.9
	Dry Density, pcf	80.84	72.91	87.35
	Saturation, %	78.3	74.6	94.6
Before Shear	Void Ratio	1.05	1.27	0.894
	Water Content, %	40.9	48.2	36.0
	Dry Density, pcf	79.37	72.65	84.69
	Saturation*, %	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Void Ratio	1.08	1.28	0.953
Back Press., psi	131.	130.	130.	
Ver. Eff. Cons. Stress, psi	3.003	10.	20.	
Shear Strength, psi	4.163	4.653	15.61	
Strain at Failure, %	17	17	17	
Strain Rate, %/min	0.1	0.1	0.1	
B-Value	0.96	0.95	0.97	
Estimated Specific Gravity	2.65	2.65	2.65	
Liquid Limit	---	---	---	
Plastic Limit	---	---	---	

<b>MACTEC</b>	Project: Shallowford Rd over I-575			
	Location: Sta. 454+50			
	Project No.: 6155070329			
	Boring No.: Sta. 454+50 ; W-8			
	Sample Type: Shelby Tube			
	Description: Reddish brown sandy elastic Silt (micaceous)			
Remarks:				
Phase calculations based on start and end of test.				
* Saturation is set to 100% for phase calculations.				

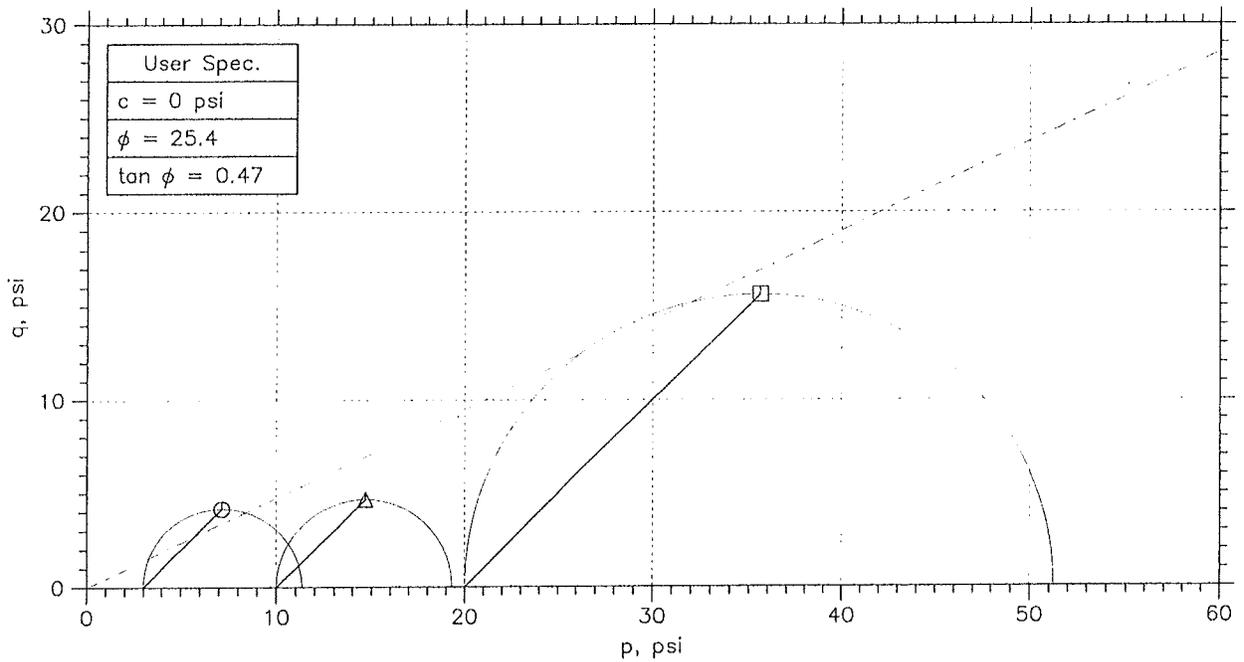
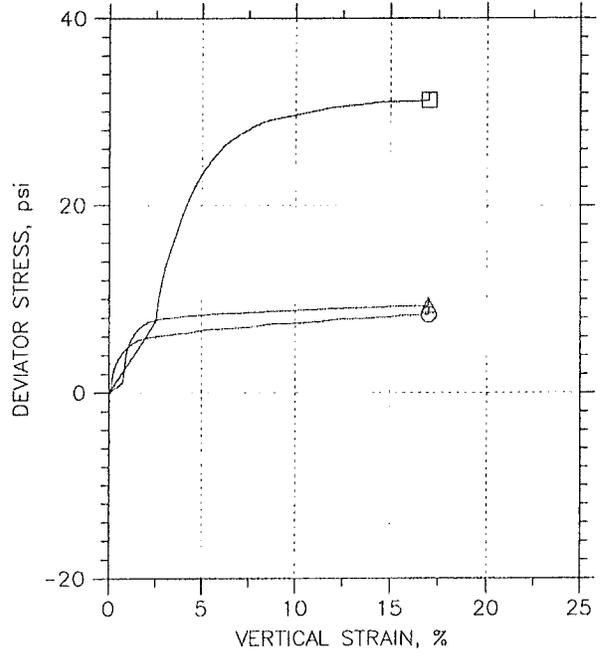
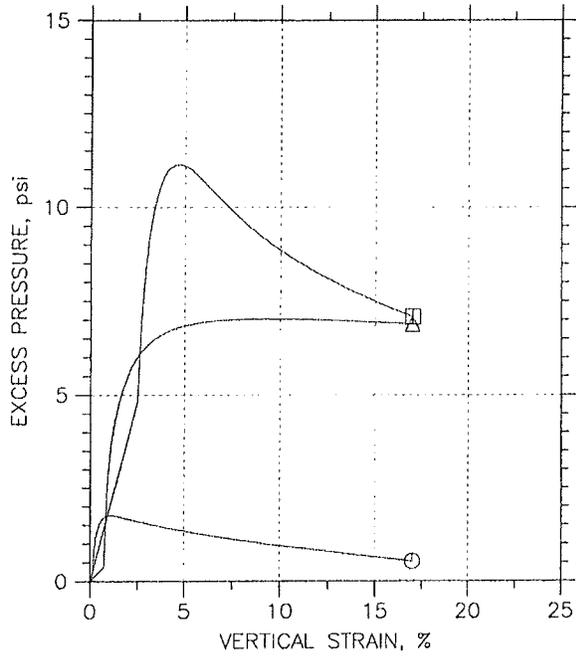
# CONSOLIDATED UNDRAINED TRIAXIAL TEST by ASTM D4767



Symbol	Sample No.	Test No.	Depth	Tested By	Test Date	Checked By	Check Date	Test File
⊙	ST-1	8110.1	5-7 Ft	HJ	12/7/07	JW	1/2/08	8110.1_2547.dot
△	ST-1	8110.2	5-7 ft.	HJ	12/7/07	JW	1/2/08	8110.2a_2546.dot
⊠	ST-1	8110.3	5-7 Ft.	HJ	12/7/07	JW	1/2/08	8110.3a_2580.dot

<b>MACTEC</b>	Project: Shallowford Rd over I-57		Location: Sta. 454+50		Project No.: 6155070329	
	Boring No.: Sta. 454+50, W-8		Sample Type: Shelby Tube			
	Description: Reddish brown sandy elastic Silt (micaceous)					
	Remarks:					

# CONSOLIDATED UNDRAINED TRIAXIAL TEST by ASTM D4767



	Sample No.	Test No.	Depth	Tested By	Test Date	Checked By	Check Date	Test File
○	ST-1	8110.1	5-7 Ft	HJ	12/7/07	JW	1/7/08	8110.1_2547.dat
△	ST-1	8110.2	5-7 ft.	HJ	12/7/07	JW	1/7/08	8110.2a_2546.dat
□	ST-1	8110.3	5-7 Ft.	HJ	12/7/07	JW	1/7/08	8110.3a_2580.dat

<b>MACTEC</b>	Project: Shallowford Rd over I-57		Location: Sta. 454+50		Project No.: 6155070329	
	Boring No.: Sta. 454+50, W-8		Sample Type: Shelby Tube			
	Description: Reddish brown sandy elastic Silt (micaceous)					
	Remarks:					

## APPENDIX II

# DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

OFFICE OF MATERIALS AND TEST, FOREST PARK, GEORGIA  
SOILS ENGINEERING AND GEOLOGY BRANCH

## BRIDGE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

CSNHS-0008-00(256)

PROJECT Pl.No. 0008256 COUNTY Cobb DATE 5-11-76

LOCATION Shallowford Road over I-575 BORING NO. B-1

BENT NO. 1 West Br. FOOTING          GROUND ELEV. 934.94

PROPOSED FOOTING ELEV.          PARTY CHIEF Pulliam

ELEV.	BORING LOG	SAM- PLE	BLOW	UNIFIED	W	γ	Gs	C.	φ	BC	LL	PI	% 200	% CLAY
	Gr. El. <u>        </u>													
930	Loose Mltc. Micas	1s	10											
	Sandy Silt	2s	8											
920	Dense Mltc. Micas	3s	45											
	Sandy Silt	4s	28											
910	Very Dense Same	5s	60=9'											
	Very Dense Mltc. Micas	6s	60=5'											
900	Silty Sand		60=1'											
	Very Dense (Weathered R)	8s	HB											
	End Drilling													

The Department of Transportation in making this foundation report available to contractors assumes no responsibility for its accuracy. No claim will be considered if the contractor or relies on this information in his bidding or in his construction operations and finds that it is inaccurate. This foundation investigation report is not considered as a part of the Plans and Specifications of Contract on the job.

# DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

OFFICE OF MATERIALS AND TEST, FOREST PARK, GEORGIA  
SOILS ENGINEERING AND GEOLOGY BRANCH

## BRIDGE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

PROJECT CSNHS-0008-00(256) COUNTY Cobb DATE 5-12-76  
 PI No. 0008256  
 LOCATION Shallowford Road over I-575 BORING NO. B-2  
 BENT NO. I West Br. FOOTING \_\_\_\_\_ GROUND ELEV. 934.79  
 PROPOSED FOOTING ELEV. \_\_\_\_\_ PARTY CHIEF Pulliam

ELEV.	BORING LOG	SAM- PLE	BLOW	UNIFIED	W	γ	Gs	C.	∅	BC	LL	PI	% 200	% CLAY
	Gr. El. <u>7</u>													
930	Medium Dense Mltc. Micac	1u 2s	20											
	Loose Mltc. Micac	3u 4s	10											
920	Sandy Silt	5s	6											
	Medium Dense Same	6s	24											
910	Very Dense	7s	60=9'											
	Mltc. Micac	8s	60=9'											
900	Sandy Silt													
	End Drilling													

The Department of Transportation in making this foundation report available to contractors assumes no responsibility for its accuracy. No claim will be considered if the contractor relies on this information in his bidding or in his construction operations and finds that it is inaccurate. This foundation investigation report is not considered as a part of the Plans and Specifications or Contract on the job.

# DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

OFFICE OF MATERIALS AND TEST, FOREST PARK, GEORGIA  
SOILS ENGINEERING AND GEOLOGY BRANCH

## BRIDGE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

PROJECT CSNHS-0008-00(256) COUNTY Cobb DATE 5-11-76  
 LOCATION Shallowford Road over I-575 BORING NO. B-3  
 BENT NO. 1- East Br. FOOTING \_\_\_\_\_ GROUND ELEV. 933.84  
2- West Br. FOOTING \_\_\_\_\_ GROUND ELEV. \_\_\_\_\_  
 PROPOSED FOOTING ELEV. \_\_\_\_\_ PARTY CHIEF Pulliam

ELEV.	BORING LOG	SAM- PLE	BLOW	UNIFIED	W	γ	Gs	C.	φ	BC	LL	PI	% 200	% CLAY
	Gr. El. <span style="font-size: 2em;">↙</span>													
930	Loose Mltc.													
	Micas Sandy													
920	Silt													
	Medium Dense Mltc.	1s	11											
	Micas Sandy Silt	2s	20											
		3s	60											
910	Very Dense Same	4s	60											
		5s	HB											
		6s	HB											
900	Very Dense													
	(Weathered Rock)													
	End Drilling <span style="font-size: 2em;">↗</span>													

The Department of Transportation in making this foundation report available to contractors assumes no responsibility for its accuracy. No claim will be considered if the contractor or relies on this information in his bidding or in his construction operations and finds that it is inaccurate. This foundation investigation report is not considered as a part of the Plans and Specifications of Contract on the job.

# DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

OFFICE OF MATERIALS AND TEST, FOREST PARK, GEORGIA  
SOILS ENGINEERING AND GEOLOGY BRANCH

## BRIDGE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

CSNHS-0008-00(256)

PROJECT PI No. 0008256 COUNTY Cobb DATE 5-12-76  
 LOCATION Shallowford Road over I-575 BORING NO. B-4  
 BENT NO. 2-West Br. FOOTING \_\_\_\_\_ GROUND ELEV. 933.04  
 PROPOSED FOOTING ELEV. \_\_\_\_\_ PARTY CHIEF Pulliam

ELEV.	BORING LOG	SAM- PLE	BLOW	UNIFIED	W	γ	Gs	C.	φ	BC	LL	PI	% 200	% CLAY
	Gr. El. <u>7</u>													
930	Loose Mltc.													
	Micas Sandy													
920	Silt													
	Medium Dense Mltc.	1s	14											
	Micas Sandy Silt	2s	26											
	Dense Same	3s	30											
910		4s	22											
	Medium Dense Mltc.	5s	19											
	Micas Sandy Silt	6s	19											
		7s	50											
900	Dense Same													
	Very Dense (Weathered Rock)	8s	H.B.											
	Very Dense (Rock)													
890	End Drilling													

The Department of Transportation in making this foundation report available to contractors assumes no responsibility for its accuracy. No claim will be considered in the contract or relies on this information in his bidding or in his construction operations and finds that it is inaccurate. This foundation investigation report is not considered as a part of the Plans and Specifications or Contract on the job.

# DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

OFFICE OF MATERIALS AND TEST, FOREST PARK, GEORGIA  
SOILS ENGINEERING AND GEOLOGY BRANCH

## BRIDGE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

CSNHS-0008-00(256)

PROJECT PI No. 0008256 COUNTY Cobb DATE 5 - 11 - 76  
 LOCATION Shallowford Road over I-575 BORING NO. B-5  
 BENT NO. 2- East Br. FOOTING \_\_\_\_\_ GROUND ELEV. 932.34  
 PROPOSED FOOTING ELEV. \_\_\_\_\_ PARTY CHIEF Pulliam

ELEV.	BORING LOG	SAM- PLE	BLOW	UNIFIED	W	$\gamma$	Gs	C.	$\phi$	BC	LL	PI	% 200	% CLAY
	Gr. El. <u>7</u>													
930	Medium Dense													
	Mltc. Micas	1s	16											
920	Sandy Silt	2s	11											
	Loose Mltc. Micas	3s	7											
910	Sandy Silt	4s	6											
	Dense Same	5s	42											
	Very Dense Mltc. Micas													
900	Silt Sand (W.R.)	6s	60=10'											
	Dense Mltc. Micas													
	Sandy Silt	7s	43											
	Very Dense Same													
890	End Drilling	8s	60=1'											

The Department of Transportation in making this foundation report available to contractors assumes no responsibility for its accuracy. No claim will be considered if the contractor or relies on this information in his bidding or in his construction operations and finds that it is inaccurate. This foundation investigation report is not considered as a part of the Plans and Specifications or Contract on the job.

# DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

OFFICE OF MATERIALS AND TEST, FOREST PARK, GEORGIA  
SOILS ENGINEERING AND GEOLOGY BRANCH

## BRIDGE SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

CSNHS-0008-00(256)

PROJECT PI No. 0008256 COUNTY Cobb DATE 5-11-76  
 LOCATION Shallowford Road over I-575 BORING NO. B-6  
 BENT NO. 2- East Br. FOOTING \_\_\_\_\_ GROUND ELEV. 932.09  
 PROPOSED FOOTING ELEV. \_\_\_\_\_ PARTY CHIEF Pulliam

ELEV.	BORING LOG	SAM- PLE	BLOW	UNIFIED	W	γ	Gs	C.	φ	BC	LL	PI	% 200	% CLAY
	Gr. El. <u>7</u>													
930	Medium Dense Mlts. Micas Sandy Silt	1s	18											
920	Loose Mlts. Micas Sandy Silt	2s	10											
	Very Loose Same	3s	4											
910	Loose Mlts. Micas Sandy Silt	4s	5											
	Medium Dense	5s	18											
	Same	6s	17											
900	Dense Mlts. Micas Sandy Silt	7s	37											
		8s	60=7'											
890	Very Dense Same	9s	60=2'											
880	End Drilling ↗	10s	60=5'											

The Department of Transportation in making this foundation report available to contractors assumes no responsibility for its accuracy. No claim will be considered if the contractor or relies on the information in his bidding or in his contract. The Department is not responsible for the accuracy of the data and each contractor should verify the data before the bid.